

## Litteraturgennemgang for perioden oktober – december 2013

### Indhold

Humane studier ved Afd. for Vækst og Reproduktion, Rigshospitalet.....	2
Udvalgte publikationer .....	3
Bruttoliste .....	6
CEHOS Litteratur update <i>in vitro</i> og <i>in vivo</i> oktober–december 2013 .....	20
<i>In vitro</i> studier ved DTU-FOOD .....	20
Udvalgte publikationer .....	20
Bruttolisten <i>in vitro</i> .....	22
<i>In vivo</i> studier ved DTU - FOOD .....	28
Udvalgte publikationer .....	28
Bruttolisten <i>in vivo</i> (delt ind i emner).....	31
Wildlife studier ved Biologisk Institut, Syddansk Universitet (SDU).....	37
Udvalgte publikationer .....	37
Bruttoliste .....	45

## Humane studier ved Afd. for Vækst og Reproduktion, Rigshospitalet

Søgning er udført på PubMed og dækker perioden 19. september 2013 – 11. december 2013

Følgende søgeprofil er benyttet:

**Bisphenol A**  
**Phthalat\***  
**Paraben\***  
**(perfluor\* OR polyfluor\*)**  
**Triclocarban**  
**Triclosan**  
**(Flame retardant)**  
**tributyltin**  
**endocrine disrupters**

kombineret med nedenstående tekst:

**AND expos\* AND (human OR men OR women OR child\* OR adult\* OR adolescen\* OR infan\*)**

Limits: title/abstract, English language

For søgetermen "endocrine disrupters" har vi fjernet alle de hits, der også fremkom ved de øvrige søgninger.

Denne gang handler de udvalgte artikler om tilbageregning fra urinkoncentrationer til et estimeret dagligt indtag af non-persistente, hormonforstyrrende stoffer, om målinger af phenoler i amnionvæske og moderen urin med henblik på at estimere fostrets eksponering, om danske og koreanske børns udsættelse for phthalater og om phthalat-eksponering og risiko for for tidlig fødsel. God læselyst!

## Udvalgte publikationer

Considerations for estimating daily intake values of non-persistent environmental endocrine disruptors based on urinary biomonitoring data. Søbørg T, Frederiksen H, Andersson AM. Department of Growth and Reproduction, Rigshospitalet, Copenhagen University Hospital, Copenhagen, 2100, Denmark. *Reproduction*. 2013 Nov 28. [Epub ahead of print]

**Introduction:** Human exposure to chemicals may be estimated by back-calculating urinary concentrations resulting from biomonitoring studies if knowledge of the chemical's toxicokinetic properties is available.

**Aim:** To review available toxicokinetic data for back-calculating urinary concentrations into daily intake values for bisphenol A, phthalates, parabens and triclosan, and to identify knowledge gaps.

**Methods:** Human data was evaluated and supplied with relevant animal data. Focus was on recovery of the administered dose, the route of administration and on differences between humans and animals.

**Results:** Two human toxicokinetic studies are currently used to conclude that an oral dose of bisphenol A is recoverable in urine and that no free bisphenol A is present in plasma in spite of several contradicting biomonitoring studies. Urinary recovery of an oral dose of phthalates in humans is complicated to assess due to extensive metabolism. In animals using <sup>14</sup>C-marked phthalates, near-complete recovery is observed. An oral dose of <sup>14</sup>C-marked parabens is also almost completely recovered in animals. In both humans and animals however, two unspecific metabolites are formed, which complicates the back-calculation of parabens in humans. The recovery of both oral and dermal triclosan in humans has been studied, but due to background levels of triclosan, the back-calculation is difficult to perform.

**Conclusion:** Due to limited data, reasonable estimates of daily intake values based on urinary data are often not possible to obtain. Several knowledge gaps were identified and new studies were suggested. The route of administration used in toxicokinetic studies often does not match realistic scenarios.

Prenatal exposure to environmental phenols: concentrations in amniotic fluid and variability in urinary concentrations during pregnancy. Philippat C, Wolff MS, Calafat AM, Ye X, Bausell R, Meadows M, Stone J, Slama R, Engel SM. Inserm, Institut Albert Bonniot (U823), Team of Environmental Epidemiology applied to Reproduction and Respiratory Health, Grenoble, France. *Environ Health Perspect*. 2013 Oct;121(10):1225-31. doi: 10.1289/ehp.1206335. Epub 2013 Aug 9.

**BACKGROUND:** Maternal urinary biomarkers are often used to assess fetal exposure to phenols and their precursors. Their effectiveness as a measure of exposure in epidemiological studies depends on their variability during pregnancy and their ability to accurately predict fetal exposure.

**OBJECTIVES:** We assessed the relationship between urinary and amniotic fluid concentrations of nine environmental phenols, and the reproducibility of urinary concentrations, among pregnant women.

**METHODS:** Seventy-one women referred for amniocentesis were included. Maternal urine was collected at the time of the amniocentesis appointment and on two subsequent occasions. Urine and amniotic fluid were analyzed for 2,4- and 2,5-dichlorophenols, bisphenol A, benzophenone-3, triclosan, and methyl-, ethyl-, propyl-, and butylparabens using online solid phase extraction-high performance liquid chromatography-isotope dilution tandem mass spectrometry.

**RESULTS:** Only benzophenone-3 and propylparaben were detectable in more than half of the amniotic fluid samples; for these phenols, concentrations in amniotic fluid and maternal urine collected on the same day were positively correlated ( $\rho = 0.53$  and  $0.32$ , respectively). Other phenols were detected infrequently in amniotic fluid (e.g., bisphenol A was detected in only two samples). The intraclass correlation coefficients (ICCs) of urinary concentrations in samples from individual women ranged from 0.48 and 0.62 for all phenols except bisphenol A (ICC = 0.11).

**CONCLUSION:** Amniotic fluid detection frequencies for most phenols were low. The reproducibility of urine measures was poor for bisphenol A, but good for the other phenols. Although a single sample may provide a reasonable estimate of exposure for some phenols, collecting multiple urine samples during pregnancy is an option to reduce exposure measurement error in studies regarding the effects of phenol prenatal exposure on health

Childhood exposure to DEHP, DBP and BBP under existing chemical management systems: A comparative study of sources of childhood exposure in Korea and in Denmark. Lee J, Lee JH, Kim CK, Thomsen M. Department of Environmental Science, Aarhus University, Roskilde, Denmark. Electronic address: jile@dmu.dk. Environ Int. 2013 Nov 21;63C:77-91. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.10.020. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24270398.

In this paper, the cumulative risks of Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP), Di-n-butyl phthalate (DBP), and Benzyl-butyl phthalate (BBP) to 2-year-old children in two countries: one European (Denmark) and one Asian (South Korea) were compared. Denmark does not produce phthalates as a raw material, while Korea produces more than 0.4million tons of the three above-mentioned phthalates each year. First, a comparative review of the existing phthalate regulations in the two countries was performed. Next, the level of childhood phthalate exposure from environmental and food sources was estimated using an exposure scenario approach. Then, the scenario based exposure level was compared with back-calculated exposure levels based on biomonitored urinary phthalate metabolite concentrations. The result verifies the existence of varying territorial human background exposure levels and the gap between exposure estimations based on exposure modeling and biomonitoring data.

Cumulative childhood risk levels in Denmark were lower than in Korea. For both countries, risk levels from back calculation were higher than those from scenario estimation. The median cumulative risk levels from scenario estimation and back calculation respectively were 0.24 and up to 0.5 in Denmark while 0.52 and up to 0.95 inKorea. Food and indoor dust were the main exposure sources for all three phthalates. In order to protect human health from cumulative risks of these phthalates, the exposure scenarios in existing regulations such as the EU REACH need to be strengthened. Moreover, based on the contributions from different exposure sources, national specific risk management tools need to be developed and strengthened, applying a systemic approach to promote sustainable material flows.

Environmental Phthalate Exposure and Preterm Birth. Ferguson KK, McElrath TF, Meeker JD. Department of Environmental Health Sciences, University of Michigan School of Public Health, Ann Arbor. JAMA Pediatr. 2013 Nov 18. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.3699. [Epub ahead of print]

**IMPORTANCE:** Preterm birth is a leading cause of neonatal mortality, with a variety of contributing causes and risk factors. Environmental exposures represent a group of understudied, but potentially important, factors. Phthalate diesters are used extensively in a variety of consumer products worldwide.

Consequently, exposure in pregnant women is highly prevalent.

**OBJECTIVE:** To assess the relationship between phthalate exposure during pregnancy and preterm birth.

**DESIGN, SETTING, AND PARTICIPANTS:** This nested case-control study was conducted at Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts. Women were recruited for a prospective observational cohort study from 2006-2008. Each provided demographic data, biological samples, and information about birth outcomes. From within this group, we selected 130 cases of preterm birth and 352 randomly assigned control participants, and we analyzed urine samples from up to 3 time points during pregnancy for levels of phthalate metabolites.

**EXPOSURE:** Phthalate exposure during pregnancy.

**MAIN OUTCOMES AND MEASURES:** We examined associations between average levels of phthalate exposure during pregnancy and preterm birth, defined as fewer than 37 weeks of completed gestation, as well as spontaneous preterm birth, defined as preterm preceded by spontaneous preterm labor or preterm premature rupture of the membranes (n = 57).

**RESULTS:** Geometric means of the di-2-ethylhexyl phthalate (DEHP) metabolites mono-(2-ethyl)-hexyl phthalate (MEHP) and mono-(2-ethyl-5-carboxypentyl) phthalate (MECPP), as well as mono-n-butyl phthalate (MBP), were significantly higher in cases compared with control participants. In adjusted models, MEHP, MECPP, and  $\Sigma$  DEHP metabolites were associated with significantly increased odds of preterm birth. When spontaneous preterm births were examined alone, MEHP, mono-(2-ethyl-5-oxohexyl) phthalate, MECPP,  $\Sigma$  DEHP, MBP, and mono-(3-carboxypropyl) phthalate metabolite levels were all associated with significantly elevated odds of prematurity.

**CONCLUSIONS AND RELEVANCE:** Women exposed to phthalates during pregnancy have significantly increased odds of delivering preterm. Steps should be taken to decrease maternal exposure to phthalates during pregnancy.

## Bruttoliste

### Bisphenol A

- 1: Automated on-line column-switching high performance liquid chromatography isotope dilution tandem mass spectrometry method for the quantification of bisphenol A, bisphenol F, bisphenol S, and 11 other phenols in urine. Zhou X, Kramer JP, Calafat AM, Ye X. *J Chromatogr B Analyt Technol Biomed Life Sci*. 2013 Nov 13;944C:152-156. doi: 10.1016/j.jchromb.2013.11.009. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24316527.
- 2: LINE-1 hypomethylation in spermatozoa is associated with Bisphenol A exposure. Miao M, Zhou X, Li Y, Zhang O, Zhou Z, Li T, Yuan W, Li R, Li DK. *Andrology*. 2013 Dec 1. doi: 10.1111/j.2047-2927.2013.00166.x. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24293158.
- 3: Considerations for estimating daily intake values of non-persistent environmental endocrine disruptors based on urinary biomonitoring data. Søbørg T, Frederiksen H, Andersson AM. *Reproduction*. 2013 Nov 28. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24287425.**
- 4: Urinary bisphenol A concentrations are associated with abnormal liver function in the elderly: a repeated panel study. Lee MR, Park H, Bae S, Lim YH, Kim JH, Cho SH, Hong YC. *J Epidemiol Community Health*. 2013 Nov 27. doi: 10.1136/jech-2013-202548. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24285822.
- 5: Co-exposure to Phytoestrogens and Bisphenol A mimic estrogenic effects in an additive manner. Katchy A, Pinto C, Jonsson P, Nguyen-Vu T, Pandelova M, Riu A, Schramm KW, Samarov D, Gustafsson JA, Bondesson M, Williams C. *Toxicol Sci*. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24284790.
- 6: Current exposure of 200 pregnant Danish women to phthalates, parabens and phenols. Tefre de Renzy-Martin K, Frederiksen H, Christensen J, Boye Kyhl H, Andersson AM, Husby S, Barington T, Main KM, Jensen TK. *Reproduction*. 2013 Nov 26. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24282315.
- 7: Measurement of phenolic environmental estrogens in women with uterine leiomyoma. Shen Y, Xu Q, Ren M, Feng X, Cai Y, Gao Y. *PLoS One*. 2013 Nov 8;8(11):e79838. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0079838. PubMed PMID: 24255718; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3821850.
- 8: Reconstruction of bisphenol A intake using a simple pharmacokinetic model. Christensen KL, Lorber M, Ye X, Calafat AM. *J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol*. 2013 Nov 20. doi: 10.1038/jes.2013.81. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24252884.
- 9: Widespread occurrence of bisphenol A diglycidyl ethers, p-hydroxybenzoic acid esters (parabens), benzophenone type-UV filters, triclosan, and triclocarban in human urine from Athens, Greece. Asimakopoulos AG, Thomaidis NS, Kannan K. *Sci Total Environ*. 2013 Nov 16;470-471C:1243-1249. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.10.089. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24246946.
- 10: Bisphenol A modulates the expression of Estrogen-Related Receptor- $\alpha$  in T-Cells. Cipelli R, Harries L, Yoshihara S, Okuda K, Melzer D, Galloway T. *Reproduction*. 2013 Nov 14. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24231368.
- 11: Bisphenol a and its chlorinated derivatives in human colostrum. Migeot V, Dupuis A, Cariot A, Albouy-Llaty M, Pierre F, Rabouan S. *Environ Sci Technol*. 2013 Dec 3;47(23):13791-7. doi: 10.1021/es403071a. Epub 2013 Nov 14. PubMed PMID: 24229370.

- 12: Bisphenol A-associated alterations in the expression and epigenetic regulation of genes encoding xenobiotic metabolizing enzymes in human fetal liver. Nahar MS, Kim JH, Sartor MA, Dolinoy DC. *Environ Mol Mutagen*. 2013 Nov 9. doi: 10.1002/em.21823. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24214726.
- 13: Bisphenol A and cardiometabolic risk factors in obese children. Khalil N, Ebert JR, Wang L, Belcher S, Lee M, Czerwinski SA, Kannan K. *Sci Total Environ*. 2013 Oct 29;470-471C:726-732. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.09.088. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24184549.
- 14: Are urinary bisphenol A levels in men related to semen quality and embryo development after medically assisted reproduction? Knez J, Kranvogel R, Breznik BP, Vončina E, Vlaisavljević V. *Fertil Steril*. 2013 Oct 29. doi:pil: S0015-0282(13)03102-6. 10.1016/j.fertnstert.2013.09.030. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24182411.
- 15: Bisphenol A differently inhibits Ca(V)3.1, Ca (V)3.2 and Ca (V)3.3 calcium channels. Michaela P, Mária K, Silvia H, Lubica L. *Naunyn Schmiedebergs Arch Pharmacol*. 2013 Oct 30. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24170242.
- 16: Bisphenol A alone or in combination with estradiol modulates cell cycle- and apoptosis-related proteins and genes in MCF7 cells. Mlynarcikova A, Macho L, Fickova M. *Endocr Regul*. 2013 Oct;47(4):189-99. PubMed PMID: 24156707.
- 17: Measurement of phenolic environmental estrogens in human urine samples by HPLC-MS/MS and primary discussion the possible linkage with uterine leiomyoma. Zhou F, Zhang L, Liu A, Shen Y, Yuan J, Yu X, Feng X, Xu Q, Cheng C.J. *Chromatogr B Analyt Technol Biomed Life Sci*. 2013 Nov 1;938:80-5. doi: 10.1016/j.jchromb.2013.08.032. Epub 2013 Sep 5. PubMed PMID: 24060595.
- 18: Predictors of urinary bisphenol A and phthalate metabolite concentrations in Mexican children. Lewis RC, Meeker JD, Peterson KE, Lee JM, Pace GG, Cantoral A, Téllez-Rojo MM. *Chemosphere*. 2013 Nov;93(10):2390-8. doi: 10.1016/j.chemosphere.2013.08.038. Epub 2013 Sep 14. PubMed PMID: 24041567; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3818401.
- 19: Prenatal bisphenol a urine concentrations and early rapid growth and overweight risk in the offspring. Valvi D, Casas M, Mendez MA, Ballesteros-Gómez A, Luque N, Rubio S, Sunyer J, Vrijheid M. *Epidemiology*. 2013 Nov;24(6):791-9. doi: 10.1097/EDE.0b013e3182a67822. PubMed PMID: 24036610.
- 20: Determination of 13 estrogenic endocrine disrupting compounds in atmospheric particulate matter by pressurised liquid extraction and liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry. Salgueiro-González N, López de Alda M, Muniategui-Lorenzo S, Prada-Rodríguez D, Barceló D. *Anal Bioanal Chem*. 2013 Nov;405(27):8913-23. doi: 10.1007/s00216-013-7298-y. Epub 2013 Sep 5. PubMed PMID: 24005601.
- 21: Bisphenol A and human health: A review of the literature. Rochester JR. *Reprod Toxicol*. 2013 Dec;42:132-55. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.08.008. Epub 2013 Aug 30. PubMed PMID: 23994667.
- 22: Computer-aided identification of novel protein targets of bisphenol A. Montes-Grajales D, Olivero-Verbel J. *Toxicol Lett*. 2013 Oct 9;222(3):312-20. doi: 10.1016/j.toxlet.2013.08.010. Epub 2013 Aug 20. PubMed PMID: 23973438.
- 23: Are typical human serum BPA concentrations measurable and sufficient to be estrogenic in the general

population? Teeguarden J, Hanson-Drury S, Fisher JW, Doerge DR. *Food Chem Toxicol.* 2013 Dec;62:949-63. doi: 10.1016/j.fct.2013.08.001. Epub 2013 Aug 17. PubMed PMID: 23959105.

**24: Prenatal exposure to environmental phenols: concentrations in amniotic fluid and variability in urinary concentrations during pregnancy. Philippat C, Wolff MS, Calafat AM, Ye X, Bausell R, Meadows M, Stone J, Slama R, Engel SM. *Environ Health Perspect.* 2013 Oct;121(10):1225-31. doi: 10.1289/ehp.1206335. Epub 2013 Aug 9. PubMed PMID: 23942273; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3801458.**

25: Bisphenol-A (BPA), BPA Glucuronide, and BPA Sulfate in Midgestation Umbilical Cord Serum in a Northern and Central California Population. Geron R, Woodruff TJ, Dickenson CA, Pan J, Schwartz JM, Sen S, Friesen MW, Fujimoto VY, Hunt PA. *Environ Sci Technol.* 2013 Nov 5;47(21):12477-85. doi: 10.1021/es402764d. Epub 2013 Oct 7. PubMed PMID: 23941471.

26: Temporal variability in urinary excretion of bisphenol A and seven other phenols in spot, morning, and 24-h urine samples. Lassen TH, Frederiksen H, Jensen TK, Petersen JH, Main KM, Skakkebaek NE, Jørgensen N, Kranich SK, Andersson AM. *Environ Res.* 2013 Oct;126:164-70. doi: 10.1016/j.envres.2013.07.001. Epub 2013 Aug 8. PubMed PMID: 23932849.

27: Maternal bisphenol A exposure during pregnancy and its association with adipokines in Mexican-American children. Volberg V, Harley K, Calafat AM, Davé V, McFadden J, Eskenazi B, Holland N. *Environ Mol Mutagen.* 2013 Oct;54(8):621-8. doi: 10.1002/em.21803. Epub 2013 Aug 1. PubMed PMID: 23908009.

28: Bisphenol-A and human oocyte maturation in vitro. Machtiger R, Combelles CM, Missmer SA, Correia KF, Williams P, Hauser R, Racowsky C. *Hum Reprod.* 2013 Oct;28(10):2735-45. doi: 10.1093/humrep/det312. Epub 2013 Jul 30. PubMed PMID: 23904465; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3777571.

29: Prenatal and early childhood bisphenol A concentrations and behavior in school-aged children. Harley KG, Gunier RB, Kogut K, Johnson C, Bradman A, Calafat AM, Eskenazi B. *Environ Res.* 2013 Oct;126:43-50. doi: 10.1016/j.envres.2013.06.004. Epub 2013 Jul 17. PubMed PMID: 23870093; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3805756.

30: A systematic review of Bisphenol A "low dose" studies in the context of human exposure: A case for establishing standards for reporting "low-dose" effects of chemicals. Teeguarden JG, Hanson-Drury S. *Food Chem Toxicol.* 2013 Dec;62:935-48. doi: 10.1016/j.fct.2013.07.007. Epub 2013 Jul 16. PubMed PMID: 23867546.

31: Urinary bisphenol A concentrations and cytochrome P450 19A1 (Cyp19) gene expression in ovarian granulosa cells: An in vivo human study. Ehrlich S, Williams PL, Hauser R, Missmer SA, Peretz J, Calafat AM, Flaws JA. *Reprod Toxicol.* 2013 Dec;42:18-23. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.06.071. Epub 2013 Jul 10. PubMed PMID: 23850856; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3836875.

32: Urinary excretion of phthalate metabolites, phenols and parabens in rural and urban Danish mother-child pairs. Frederiksen H, Nielsen JK, Mørck TA, Hansen PW, Jensen JF, Nielsen O, Andersson AM, Knudsen LE. *Int J Hyg Environ Health.* 2013 Nov;216(6):772-83. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.02.006. Epub 2013 Mar 13. PubMed PMID: 23528233.

33: Bisphenol A and other phenols in urine from Danish children and adolescents analyzed by isotope diluted TurboFlow-LC-MS/MS. Frederiksen H, Aksglaede L, Sorensen K, Nielsen O, Main KM, Skakkebaek NE,

Juul A, Andersson AM. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*. 2013 Nov;216(6):710-20. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.01.007. Epub 2013 Mar 13. PubMed PMID: 23491025.

34: Blood plasma concentrations of endocrine disrupting chemicals in Hong Kong populations. Wan HT, Leung PY, Zhao YG, Wei X, Wong MH, Wong CK. *J Hazard Mater*. 2013 Oct 15;261:763-9. doi: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2013.01.034. Epub 2013 Jan 24. PubMed PMID: 23411151.

35: Association between bisphenol A and abnormal free thyroxine level in men. Sriphrapradang C, Chailurkit LO, Aekplakorn W, Ongphiphadhanakul B. *Endocrine*. 2013 Oct;44(2):441-7. doi: 10.1007/s12020-013-9889-y. Epub 2013 Feb 2. PubMed PMID: 23377699.

36: Urinary bisphenol A concentrations in pregnant women. Callan AC, Hinwood AL, Heffernan A, Eaglesham G, Mueller J, Odland JØ. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*. 2013 Nov;216(6):641-4. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2012.10.002. Epub 2012 Nov 11. PubMed PMID: 23149244.

### **Phthalates**

1: Urinary phthalate metabolites among elementary school children of Korea: Sources, risks, and their association with oxidative stress marker. Kim S, Kang S, Lee G, Lee S, Jo A, Kwak K, Kim D, Koh D, Kho YL, Kim S, Choi K. *Sci Total Environ*. 2013 Nov 26;472C:49-55. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.10.118. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24291132.

2: Considerations for estimating daily intake values of non-persistent environmental endocrine disruptors based on urinary biomonitoring data. Søbørg T, Frederiksen H, Andersson AM. *Reproduction*. 2013 Nov 28. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24287425.

3: Differential response to abiraterone acetate and di-n-butyl phthalate in an androgen-sensitive human fetal testis xenograft bioassay. Spade DJ, Hall SJ, Saffarini C, Huse SM, McDonnell-Clark EV, Boekelheide K. *Toxicol Sci*. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24284787.

4: Current exposure of 200 pregnant Danish women to phthalates, parabens and phenols. Tefre de Renzy-Martin K, Frederiksen H, Christensen J, Boye Kyhl H, Andersson AM, Husby S, Barington T, Main KM, Jensen TK. *Reproduction*. 2013 Nov 26. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24282315.

**5: Childhood exposure to DEHP, DBP and BBP under existing chemical management systems: A comparative study of sources of childhood exposure in Korea and in Denmark. Lee J, Lee JH, Kim CK, Thomsen M. *Environ Int*. 2013 Nov 21;63C:77-91. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.10.020. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24270398.**

6: A Survey of Phthalates and Parabens in Personal Care Products from the United States and Its Implications for Human Exposure. Guo Y, Kannan K. *Environ Sci Technol*. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24261694.

**7: Environmental Phthalate Exposure and Preterm Birth. Ferguson KK, McElrath TF, Meeker JD. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2013 Nov 18. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.3699. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24247736.**

8: Estimated Daily Intake and Hazard Quotients and Indices of Phthalate Diesters for Young Danish Men. Kranich SK, Frederiksen H, Andersson AM, Jørgensen N. *Environ Sci Technol*. 2013 Nov 14. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24228837.

- 9: Phthalate Exposure and Reproductive Hormone Concentrations in Pregnancy. Sathyanarayana S, Barrett E, Butts S, Wang CW, Swan S. *Reproduction*. 2013 Nov 6. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24196015.
- 10: Temporal Changes of Urinary Oxidative Metabolites of Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate After the 2011 Phthalate Incident in Taiwanese Children: Findings of a Six Month Follow-Up. Wu CF, Chen BH, Shiea J, Chen EK, Liu CK, Chao MC, Ho CK, Wu JR, Wu MT. *Environ Sci Technol*. 2013 Dec 3;47(23):13754-62. doi: 10.1021/es403141u. Epub 2013 Nov 18. PubMed PMID: 24191740.
- 11: Mode of action framework analysis for receptor-mediated toxicity: The peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor alpha (PPAR $\alpha$ ) as a case study. Corton JC, Cunningham ML, Hummer BT, Lau C, Meek B, Peters JM, Popp JA, Rhomberg L, Seed J, Klaunig JE. *Crit Rev Toxicol*. 2013 Nov 4. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24180432.
- 12: Dietary Phthalates and Low-Grade Albuminuria in US Children and Adolescents. Trasande L, Sathyanarayana S, Trachtman H. *Clin J Am Soc Nephrol*. 2013 Oct 31. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24178978.
- 13: Early life phthalate exposure and atopic disorders in children: A prospective birth cohort study. Wang IJ, Lin CC, Lin YJ, Hsieh WS, Chen PC. *Environ Int*. 2014 Jan;62:48-54. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.09.002. Epub 2013 Oct 24. PubMed PMID: 24161446.
- 14: Urinary phthalate metabolite concentrations among pregnant women in Northern Puerto Rico: Distribution, temporal variability, and predictors. Cantonwine DE, Cordero JF, Rivera-González LO, Anzalota Del Toro LV, Ferguson KK, Mukherjee B, Calafat AM, Crespo N, Jiménez-Vélez B, Padilla IY, Alshawabkeh AN, Meeker JD. *Environ Int*. 2014 Jan;62:1-11. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.09.014. Epub 2013 Oct 24. PubMed PMID: 24161445.
- 15: Personal care product use and urinary phthalate metabolite and paraben concentrations during pregnancy among women from a fertility clinic. Braun JM, Just AC, Williams PL, Smith KW, Calafat AM, Hauser R. *J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol*. 2013 Oct 23. doi: 10.1038/jes.2013.69. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24149971.
- 16: Skin permeation and metabolism of di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP). Hopf NB, Berthet A, Vernez D, Langard E, Spring P, Gaudin R. *Toxicol Lett*. 2014 Jan 3;224(1):47-53. doi: 10.1016/j.toxlet.2013.10.004. Epub 2013 Oct 16. PubMed PMID: 24140552.
- 17: Human urinary phthalate metabolites level and main semen parameters, sperm chromatin structure, sperm aneuploidy and reproductive hormones. Jurewicz J, Radwan M, Sobala W, Ligocka D, Radwan P, Bochenek M, Hawuła W, Jakubowski L, Hanke W. *Reprod Toxicol*. 2013 Dec;42:232-41. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.10.001. Epub 2013 Oct 16. PubMed PMID: 24140385.
- 18: Di(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate exposure impairs insulin receptor and glucose transporter 4 gene expression in L6 myotubes. Rajesh P, Balasubramanian K. *Hum Exp Toxicol*. 2013 Oct 15. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24130215.
- 19: PVC flooring at home and development of asthma among young children in Sweden, a 10-year follow-up. Shu H, Jönsson BA, Larsson M, Nånberg E, Bornehag CG. *Indoor Air*. 2013 Oct 10. doi: 10.1111/ina.12074. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24118287.

- 20: Phthalates in German daycare centers: Occurrence in air and dust and the excretion of their metabolites by children (LUPE 3). Fromme H, Lahrz T, Kraft M, Fembacher L, Dietrich S, Sievering S, Burghardt R, Schuster R, Bolte G, Völkel W. *Environ Int.* 2013 Nov;61:64-72. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.09.006. Epub 2013 Oct 6. PubMed PMID: 24103347.
- 21: A critical assessment of the endocrine susceptibility of the human testis to phthalates from fetal life to adulthood. Albert O, Jégou B. *Hum Reprod Update.* 2013 Sep 29. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24077978.
- 22: Phthalates and the diets of U.S. children and adolescents. Trasande L, Sathyanarayana S, Jo Messito M, S Gross R, Attina TM, Mendelsohn AL. *Environ Res.* 2013 Oct;126:84-90. doi: 10.1016/j.envres.2013.07.007. Epub 2013 Sep 13. PubMed PMID: 24041780.
- 23: Predictors of urinary bisphenol A and phthalate metabolite concentrations in Mexican children. *Chemosphere.* 2013 Nov;93(10):2390-8. doi: 10.1016/j.chemosphere.2013.08.038. Epub 2013 Sep 14. PubMed PMID: 24041567; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3818401.
- 24: In vitro metabolites of di-2-ethylhexyl adipate (DEHA) as biomarkers of exposure in human biomonitoring applications. Silva MJ, Samandar E, Ye X, Calafat AM. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 2013 Oct 21;26(10):1498-502. doi: 10.1021/tx400215z. Epub 2013 Sep 24. PubMed PMID: 24016063.
- 25: Determination of 13 estrogenic endocrine disrupting compounds in atmospheric particulate matter by pressurised liquid extraction and liquid chromatography-tandem mass spectrometry. Salgueiro-González N, López de Alda M, Muniategui-Lorenzo S, Prada-Rodríguez D, Barceló D. *Anal Bioanal Chem.* 2013 Nov;405(27):8913-23. doi: 10.1007/s00216-013-7298-y. Epub 2013 Sep 5. PubMed PMID: 24005601.
- 26: Concentrations and geographic distribution of selected organic pollutants in Scottish surface soils. Rhind SM, Kyle CE, Kerr C, Osprey M, Zhang ZL, Duff EI, Lilly A, Nolan A, Hudson G, Towers W, Bell J, Coull M, McKenzie C. *Environ Pollut.* 2013 Nov;182:15-27. doi: 10.1016/j.envpol.2013.06.041. Epub 2013 Jul 25. PubMed PMID: 23892068.
- 27: Phthalates and risk of endometriosis. Upson K, Sathyanarayana S, De Roos AJ, Thompson ML, Scholes D, Dills R, Holt VL. *Environ Res.* 2013 Oct;126:91-7. doi: 10.1016/j.envres.2013.07.003. Epub 2013 Jul 25. PubMed PMID: 23890968.
- 28: Phthalate exposure and allergy in the U.S. population: results from NHANES 2005-2006. Hoppin JA, Jaramillo R, London SJ, Bertelsen RJ, Salo PM, Sandler DP, Zeldin DC. *Environ Health Perspect.* 2013 Oct;121(10):1129-34. doi: 10.1289/ehp.1206211. Epub 2013 Jun 24. PubMed PMID: 23799650; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3801456.
- 29: Environmental exposure to the plasticizer 1,2-cyclohexane dicarboxylic acid, diisononyl ester (DINCH) in U.S. adults (2000-2012). Silva MJ, Jia T, Samandar E, Preau JL Jr, Calafat AM. *Environ Res.* 2013 Oct;126:159-63. doi: 10.1016/j.envres.2013.05.007. Epub 2013 Jun 15. PubMed PMID: 23777640.
- 30: Size fraction effect on phthalate esters accumulation, bioaccessibility and in vitro cytotoxicity of indoor/outdoor dust, and risk assessment of human exposure. Wang W, Wu FY, Huang MJ, Kang Y, Cheung KC, Wong MH. *J Hazard Mater.* 2013 Oct 15;261:753-62. doi: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2013.04.039. Epub 2013 May 2. PubMed PMID: 23755845.

31: Autism and phthalate metabolite glucuronidation. Stein TP, Schluter MD, Steer RA, Ming X. *J Autism Dev Disord.* 2013 Nov;43(11):2677-85. doi: 10.1007/s10803-013-1822-y. PubMed PMID: 23575644; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3797149.

32: Urinary excretion of phthalate metabolites, phenols and parabens in rural and urban Danish mother-child pairs. Frederiksen H, Nielsen JK, Mørck TA, Hansen PW, Jensen JF, Nielsen O, Andersson AM, Knudsen LE. *Int J Hyg Environ Health.* 2013 Nov;216(6):772-83. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.02.006. Epub 2013 Mar 13. PubMed PMID: 23528233.

33: Phthalate exposure in pregnant women and newborns - the urinary metabolite excretion pattern differs distinctly. Enke U, Schleussner E, Pälme C, Seyfarth L, Koch HM. *Int J Hyg Environ Health.* 2013 Nov;216(6):735-42. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.01.006. Epub 2013 Mar 7. PubMed PMID: 23474103.

34: Biomonitoring of phthalate metabolites in the Canadian population through the Canadian Health Measures Survey (2007-2009). Saravanabhavan G, Guay M, Langlois É, Giroux S, Murray J, Haines D. *Int J Hyg Environ Health.* 2013 Nov;216(6):652-61. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2012.12.009. Epub 2013 Feb 16. PubMed PMID: 23419587.

35: Blood plasma concentrations of endocrine disrupting chemicals in Hong Kong populations. Wan HT, Leung PY, Zhao YG, Wei X, Wong MH, Wong CK. *J. Hazard Mater.* 2013 Oct 15;261:763-9. doi: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2013.01.034. Epub 2013 Jan 24. PubMed PMID: 23411151.

36: Identifying sources of phthalate exposure with human biomonitoring: results of a 48h fasting study with urine collection and personal activity patterns. Koch HM, Lorber M, Christensen KL, Pälme C, Koslitz S, Brüning T. *Int J Hyg Environ Health.* 2013 Nov;216(6):672-81. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2012.12.002. Epub 2013 Jan 18. PubMed PMID: 23333758.

## **Parabens**

1: Considerations for estimating daily intake values of non-persistent environmental endocrine disruptors based on urinary biomonitoring data. Søbørg T, Frederiksen H, Andersson AM. *Reproduction.* 2013 Nov 28. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24287425.

2: Current exposure of 200 pregnant Danish women to phthalates, parabens and phenols. Tefre de Renzy-Martin K, Frederiksen H, Christensen J, Boye Kyhl H, Andersson AM, Husby S, Barington T, Main KM, Jensen TK. *Reproduction.* 2013 Nov 26. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24282315.

3: A Survey of Phthalates and Parabens in Personal Care Products from the United States and Its Implications for Human Exposure. Guo Y, Kannan K. *Environ Sci Technol.* 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24261694.

4: Widespread occurrence of bisphenol A diglycidyl ethers, p-hydroxybenzoic acid esters (parabens), benzophenone type-UV filters, triclosan, and triclocarban in human urine from Athens, Greece. Asimakopoulos AG, Thomaidis NS, Kannan K. *Sci Total Environ.* 2013 Nov 16;470-471C:1243-1249. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.10.089. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24246946.

5: Endocrine disruption: Fact or urban legend? Nohynek GJ, Borgert CJ, Dietrich D, Rozman KK. *Toxicol Lett.* 2013 Dec 16;223(3):295-305. doi: 10.1016/j.toxlet.2013.10.022. Epub 2013 Oct 28. PubMed PMID: 24177261.

- 6: Personal care product use and urinary phthalate metabolite and paraben concentrations during pregnancy among women from a fertility clinic. Braun JM, Just AC, Williams PL, Smith KW, Calafat AM, Hauser R. *J Expo Sci Environ Epidemiol*. 2013 Oct 23. doi: 10.1038/jes.2013.69. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24149971.
- 7: An update on oxidative stress-mediated organ pathophysiology. Rashid K, Sinha K, Sil PC. *Food Chem Toxicol*. 2013 Dec;62:584-600. doi: 10.1016/j.fct.2013.09.026. Epub 2013 Sep 29. PubMed PMID: 24084033.
- 8: Parabens in sediment and sewage sludge from the United States, Japan, and Korea: spatial distribution and temporal trends. Liao C, Lee S, Moon HB, Yamashita N, Kannan K. *Environ Sci Technol*. 2013 Oct 1;47(19):10895-902. doi: 10.1021/es402574k. Epub 2013 Sep 17. PubMed PMID: 23985041.
- 9: Urinary Paraben Concentrations and Ovarian Aging among Women from a Fertility Center. Smith KW, Souter I, Dimitriadis I, Ehrlich S, Williams PL, Calafat AM, Hauser R. *Environ Health Perspect*. 2013 11-12;121(11-12):1299-1305. Epub 2013 Aug 1. PubMed PMID: 23912598.
- 10: Biomarkers of human exposure to personal care products: results from the Flemish Environment and Health Study (FLEHS 2007-2011). Den Hond E, Paulussen M, Geens T, Bruckers L, Baeyens W, David F, Dumont E, Loots I, Morrens B, de Belleaux BN, Nelen V, Schoeters G, Van Larebeke N, Covaci A. *Sci Total Environ*. 2013 Oct 1;463-464:102-10. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.05.087. Epub 2013 Jun 20. PubMed PMID: 23792252.
- 11: Urinary concentrations of parabens in Chinese young adults: implications for human exposure. Ma WL, Wang L, Guo Y, Liu LY, Qi H, Zhu NZ, Gao CJ, Li YF, Kannan K. *Arch Environ Contam Toxicol*. 2013 Oct;65(3):611-8. doi: 10.1007/s00244-013-9924-2. Epub 2013 Jun 7. PubMed PMID: 23744051.
- 12: Urinary excretion of phthalate metabolites, phenols and parabens in rural and urban Danish mother-child pairs. Frederiksen H, Nielsen JK, Mørck TA, Hansen PW, Jensen JF, Nielsen O, Andersson AM, Knudsen LE. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*. 2013 Nov;216(6):772-83. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.02.006. Epub 2013 Mar 13. PubMed PMID: 23528233.

### **Per- and polyfluorinated compounds**

- 1: Perfluorooctanoate Exposure in a Highly Exposed Community and Parent and Teacher Reports of Behaviour in 6-12-Year-Old Children. Stein CR, Savitz DA, Bellinger DC. *Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol*. 2013 Dec 9. doi: 10.1111/ppe.12097. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24320613.
- 2: Proteomic analysis of perfluorooctane sulfonate-induced apoptosis in human hepatic cells using the iTRAQ technique. Huang Q, Zhang J, Peng S, Du M, Ow S, Pu H, Pan C, Shen H. *J Appl Toxicol*. 2013 Dec 3. doi: 10.1002/jat.2963. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24301089.
- 3: Cellular Toxicity Associated with Exposure to Perfluorinated Carboxylates (PFCAs) and their Metabolic Precursors. Rand AA, Rooney JP, Butt CM, Meyer J, Mabury SA. *Chem Res Toxicol*. 2013 Dec 3. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24299273.
- 4: Influenza vaccine response in adults exposed to perfluorooctanoate (PFOA) and perfluorooctanesulfonate (PFOS). C L, M I L, A M C, V J J, G R B, F G B, T F. *Toxicol Sci*. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24284791.

- 5: Breastfeeding: A Potential Excretion Route for Mothers and Implications for Infant Exposure to Perfluoroalkyl Acids. Mondal D, Weldon RH, Armstrong BG, Gibson LJ, Lopez-Espinosa MJ, Shin HM, Fletcher T. *Environ Health Perspect.* 2013 Nov 26. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24280536.
- 6: Dietary exposure to selected perfluoroalkyl acids (PFAAs) in four European regions. Klenow S, Heinemeyer G, Brambilla G, Dellatte E, Herzke D, de Voogt P. *Food Addit Contam Part A Chem Anal Control Expo Risk Assess.* 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24279394.
- 7: Treatment of poly- and perfluoroalkyl substances in U.S. full-scale water treatment systems. Appleman TD, Higgins CP, Quiñones O, Vanderford BJ, Kolstad C, Zeigler-Holady JC, Dickenson ER. *Water Res.* 2013 Nov 7. doi:pii: S0043-1354(13)00893-2. 10.1016/j.watres.2013.10.067. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24275109.
- 8: Associations between serum perfluoroalkyl acids and LINE-1 DNA methylation. Watkins DJ, Wellenius GA, Butler RA, Bartell SM, Fletcher T, Kelsey KT. *Environ Int.* 2013 Nov 18;63C:71-76. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.10.018. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24263140.
- 9: The association between PFOA, PFOS and serum lipid levels in adolescents. Geiger SD, Xiao J, Ducatman A, Frisbee S, Innes K, Shankar A. *Chemosphere.* 2013 Nov 13. doi:pii: S0045-6535(13)01377-5. 10.1016/j.chemosphere.2013.10.005. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24238303.
- 10: No association between exposure to perfluorinated compounds and congenital cryptorchidism: a nested case-control study among 215 boys from Denmark and Finland. Vesterholm Jensen D, Christensen J, Virtanen HE, Skakkebaek NE, Main KM, Toppari J, Veje CV, Andersson AM, Nielsen F, Grandjean P, Jensen TK. *Reproduction.* 2013 Nov 11. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24218628.
- 11: Perfluoroalkyl substances and lipid concentrations in plasma during pregnancy among women in the Norwegian Mother and Child Cohort Study. Starling AP, Engel SM, Whitworth KW, Richardson DB, Stuebe AM, Daniels JL, Haug LS, Eggesbø M, Becher G, Sabaredzovic A, Thomsen C, Wilson RE, Travlos GS, Hoppin JA, Baird DD, Longnecker MP. *Environ Int.* 2014 Jan;62:104-12. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.10.004. Epub 2013 Nov 2. PubMed PMID: 24189199.
- 12: Occurrence of perfluorinated compounds in raw water from new jersey public drinking water systems. Post GB, Louis JB, Lippincott RL, Procopio NA. *Environ Sci Technol.* 2013 Dec 3;47(23):13266-75. doi: 10.1021/es402884x. Epub 2013 Nov 19. PubMed PMID: 24187954.
- 13: Menstrual cycle characteristics in fertile women from Greenland, Poland and Ukraine exposed to perfluorinated chemicals: a cross-sectional study. Lyngsø J, Ramlau-Hansen CH, Høyer BB, Støvring H, Bonde JP, Jönsson BA, Lindh CH, Pedersen HS, Ludwicki JK, Zvezdai V, Toft G. *Hum Reprod.* 2013 Oct 25. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24163265.
- 14: Persistent organic pollutants and transthyretin-bound thyroxin in plasma of inuit women of childbearing age. Audet-Delage Y, Ouellet N, Dallaire R, Dewailly E, Ayotte P. *Environ Sci Technol.* 2013 Nov 19;47(22):13086-92. doi: 10.1021/es4027634. Epub 2013 Nov 11. PubMed PMID: 24160776.
- 15: Long-term effects of prenatal exposure to perfluoroalkyl substances on female reproduction. Kristensen SL, Ramlau-Hansen CH, Ernst E, Olsen SF, Bonde JP, Vested A, Halldorsson TI, Becher G, Haug LS, Toft G. *Hum Reprod.* 2013 Dec;28(12):3337-48. doi: 10.1093/humrep/det382. Epub 2013 Oct 15. PubMed PMID: 24129614.

- 16: Serum biomarkers of polyfluoroalkyl compound exposure in young girls in Greater Cincinnati and the San Francisco Bay Area, USA. Pinney SM, Biro FM, Windham GC, Herrick RL, Yaghjian L, Calafat AM, Succop P, Sucharew H, Ball KM, Kato K, Kushi LH, Bornschein R. *Environ Pollut*. 2014 Jan;184:327-34. doi: 10.1016/j.envpol.2013.09.008. Epub 2013 Oct 1. PubMed PMID: 24095703; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3846284.
- 17: Perfluorinated compounds: levels, trophic web enrichments and human dietary intakes in transitional water ecosystems. Renzi M, Guerranti C, Giovani A, Perra G, Focardi SE. *Mar Pollut Bull*. 2013 Nov 15;76(1-2):146-57. doi: 10.1016/j.marpolbul.2013.09.014. Epub 2013 Oct 1. PubMed PMID: 24095201.
- 18: Elimination kinetics of perfluorohexanoic acid in humans and comparison with mouse, rat and monkey. Russell MH, Nilsson H, Buck RC. *Chemosphere*. 2013 Nov;93(10):2419-25. doi: 10.1016/j.chemosphere.2013.08.060. Epub 2013 Sep 16. PubMed PMID: 24050716.
- 19: Perfluorinated compound levels in cord blood and neurodevelopment at 2 years of age. Chen MH, Ha EH, Liao HF, Jeng SF, Su YN, Wen TW, Lien GW, Chen CY, Hsieh WS, Chen PC. *Epidemiology*. 2013 Nov;24(6):800-8. doi: 10.1097/EDE.0b013e3182a6dd46. PubMed PMID: 24036611.
- 20: Perfluorooctanoic acid induces apoptosis through the p53-dependent mitochondrial pathway in human hepatic cells: A proteomic study. Huang Q, Zhang J, Martin FL, Peng S, Tian M, Mu X, Shen H. *Toxicol Lett*. 2013 Nov 25;223(2):211-20. doi: 10.1016/j.toxlet.2013.09.002. Epub 2013 Sep 12. PubMed PMID: 24035753.
- 21: Temporal trends of perfluoroalkyl acids in plasma samples of pregnant women in Hokkaido, Japan, 2003-2011. Okada E, Kashino I, Matsuura H, Sasaki S, Miyashita C, Yamamoto J, Ikeno T, Ito YM, Matsumura T, Tamakoshi A, Kishi R. *Environ Int*. 2013 Oct;60:89-96. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.07.013. Epub 2013 Sep 6. PubMed PMID: 24013022.
- 22: Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA) Exposures and Incident Cancers among Adults Living Near a Chemical Plant. Barry V, Winquist A, Steenland K. *Environ Health Perspect*. 2013 11-12;121(11-12):1313-1318. Epub 2013 Aug 29. PubMed PMID: 24007715.
- 23: Bisphenol A and human health: A review of the literature. Rochester JR. *Reprod Toxicol*. 2013 Dec;42:132-55. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.08.008. Epub 2013 Aug 30. PubMed PMID: 23994667.
- 24: Enhanced cytotoxicity of pentachlorophenol by perfluorooctane sulfonate or perfluorooctanoic acid in HepG2 cells. Shan G, Ye M, Zhu B, Zhu L. *Chemosphere*. 2013 Nov;93(9):2101-7. doi: 10.1016/j.chemosphere.2013.07.054. Epub 2013 Aug 22. PubMed PMID: 23972907.
- 25: Serum concentrations of perfluorinated alkyl acids and their associations with diet and personal characteristics among Swedish adults. Bjermo H, Darnerud PO, Pearson M, Barbieri HE, Lindroos AK, Nälsén C, Lindh CH, Jönsson BA, Glynn A. *Mol Nutr Food Res*. 2013 Dec;57(12):2206-15. doi: 10.1002/mnfr.201200845. Epub 2013 Aug 12. PubMed PMID: 23934649.
- 26: Serum perfluorooctanoic acid and perfluorooctane sulfonate concentrations in relation to birth outcomes in the Mid-Ohio Valley, 2005-2010. Darrow LA, Stein CR, Steenland K. *Environ Health Perspect*. 2013 Oct;121(10):1207-13. doi: 10.1289/ehp.1206372. Epub 2013 Jul 8. PubMed PMID: 23838280; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3801459.

27: Transfer of perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS) from contaminated feed to dairy milk. van Asselt ED, Kowalczyk J, van Eijkeren JC, Zeilmaker MJ, Ehlers S, Fürst P, Lahrssen-Wiederholt M, van der Fels-Klerx HJ. *Food Chem.* 2013 Nov 15;141(2):1489-95. doi: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2013.04.035. Epub 2013 Apr 19. PubMed PMID: 23790943.

28: Perfluorinated alkylated substances in vegetables collected in four European countries; occurrence and human exposure estimations. Herzke D, Huber S, Bervoets L, D'Hollander W, Hajslova J, Pulkrabova J, Brambilla G, De Filippis SP, Klenow S, Heinemeyer G, de Voogt P. *Environ Sci Pollut Res Int.* 2013 Nov;20(11):7930-9. doi: 10.1007/s11356-013-1777-8. Epub 2013 May 19. PubMed PMID: 23686789.

29: Polyfluoroalkyl phosphate esters and perfluoroalkyl carboxylic acids in target food samples and packaging-method development and screening. Gebbink WA, Ullah S, Sandblom O, Berger U. *Environ Sci Pollut Res Int.* 2013 Nov;20(11):7949-58. doi: 10.1007/s11356-013-1596-y. Epub 2013 Mar 15. PubMed PMID: 23494682.

30: Determinants of maternal and fetal exposure and temporal trends of perfluorinated compounds. Ode A, Rylander L, Lindh CH, Källén K, Jönsson BA, Gustafsson P, Olofsson P, Ivarsson SA, Rignell-Hydbom A. *Environ Sci Pollut Res Int.* 2013 Nov;20(11):7970-8. doi: 10.1007/s11356-013-1573-5. Epub 2013 Feb 24. PubMed PMID: 23436123.

31: Blood plasma concentrations of endocrine disrupting chemicals in Hong Kong populations. Wan HT, Leung PY, Zhao YG, Wei X, Wong MH, Wong CK. *J Hazard Mater.* 2013 Oct 15;261:763-9. doi: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2013.01.034. Epub 2013 Jan 24. PubMed PMID: 23411151.

32: Pre-natal exposure to perfluoroalkyl substances may be associated with altered vaccine antibody levels and immune-related health outcomes in early childhood. Granum B, Haug LS, Namork E, Stølevik SB, Thomsen C, Aaberge IS, van Loveren H, Løvik M, Nygaard UC. *J Immunotoxicol.* 2013 Oct;10(4):373-9. doi: 10.3109/1547691X.2012.755580. Epub 2013 Jan 25. PubMed PMID: 23350954.

33: Retrospective monitoring of perfluorocarboxylates and perfluorosulfonates in human plasma archived by the German Environmental Specimen Bank. Schröter-Kermani C, Müller J, Jüriling H, Conrad A, Schulte C. *Int J Hyg Environ Health.* 2013 Nov;216(6):633-40. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2012.08.004. Epub 2012 Sep 21. PubMed PMID: 22999890.

## **Flame retardants**

1: Urinary metabolites of organophosphate flame retardants and their variability in pregnant women. Hoffman K, Daniels JL, Stapleton HM. *Environ Int.* 2013 Dec 3;63C:169-172. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.11.013. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24316320.

2: Involvement of reactive oxygen species in brominated diphenyl ether-47-induced inflammatory cytokine release from human extravillous trophoblasts in vitro. Park HR, Kamau PW, Loch-Carusio R. *Toxicol Appl Pharmacol.* 2013 Dec 1. doi:pii: S0041-008X(13)00529-2. 10.1016/j.taap.2013.11.015. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24296301.

3: A mechanistic view of polybrominated diphenyl ether (PBDE) developmental neurotoxicity. Costa LG, de Laat R, Tagliaferri S, Pellacani C. *Toxicol Lett.* 2013 Nov 20. doi:pii: S0378-4274(13)01417-3. 10.1016/j.toxlet.2013.11.011. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24270005.

- 4: Flame Retardant Exposure among Collegiate United States Gymnasts. Carignan CC, Heiger-Bernays W, McClean MD, Roberts SC, Stapleton HM, Sjödin A, Webster TF. *Environ Sci Technol*. 2013 Dec 3;47(23):13848-56. doi: 10.1021/es4037868. Epub 2013 Nov 18. PubMed PMID: 24195753.
- 5: Penta- and octa-bromodiphenyl ethers promote proinflammatory protein expression in human bronchial epithelial cells in vitro. Koike E, Yanagisawa R, Takigami H, Takano H. *Toxicol In Vitro*. 2013 Oct 30. doi:pil: S0887-2333(13)00269-5. 10.1016/j.tiv.2013.10.014. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24184330.
- 6: Modeling human off-site aerosol exposures to polybrominated flame retardants emitted during the land application of sewage sludge. Ziemba C, Yang W, Peccia J. *Environ Int*. 2013 Oct;60:232-41. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.08.018. Epub 2013 Oct 22. PubMed PMID: 24157584.
- 7: Effects of polybrominated diphenyl ethers on thyroid hormone, neurodevelopment and fertility in rodents and humans. Czerska M, Zieliński M, Kamińska J, Ligocka D. *Int J Occup Med Environ Health*. 2013 Oct 21. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24142743.
- 8: Exposure assessment and health risk of poly-brominated diphenyl ether (PBDE) flame retardants in the indoor environment of elementary school students in Korea. Lim YW, Kim HH, Lee CS, Shin DC, Chang YS, Yang JY. *Sci Total Environ*. 2013 Oct 2. doi:pil: S0048-9697(13)01041-3. 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.09.013. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24094588.
- 9: Serum concentrations of polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDEs) and a polybrominated biphenyl (PBB) in men from Greenland, Poland and Ukraine. Lenters V, Thomsen C, Smit LA, Jönsson BA, Pedersen HS, Ludwicki JK, Zvezdai V, Piersma AH, Toft G, Bonde JP, Becher G, Vermeulen R, Heederik D. *Environ Int*. 2013 Nov;61:8-16. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.09.001. Epub 2013 Oct 2. PubMed PMID: 24091254.
- 10: Hexabromocyclododecane concentrations in Canadian human fetal liver and placental tissues. Rawn DF, Gaertner DW, Weber D, Curran IH, Cooke GM, Goodyer CG. *Sci Total Environ*. 2014 Jan 15;468-469:622-9. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.08.014. Epub 2013 Sep 21. PubMed PMID: 24061053.
- 11: Novel analytical methods for flame retardants and plasticizers based on gas chromatography, comprehensive two-dimensional gas chromatography, and direct probe coupled to atmospheric pressure chemical ionization-high resolution time-of-flight-mass spectrometry. Ballesteros-Gómez A, de Boer J, Leonards PE. *Anal Chem*. 2013 Oct 15;85(20):9572-80. doi: 10.1021/ac4017314. Epub 2013 Sep 24. PubMed PMID: 24016281.
- 12: Determination of emerging halogenated flame retardants and polybrominated diphenyl ethers in serum by gas chromatography mass spectrometry. Cequier E, Marcé RM, Becher G, Thomsen C. *J Chromatogr A*. 2013 Oct 4;1310:126-32. doi: 10.1016/j.chroma.2013.08.067. Epub 2013 Aug 21. PubMed PMID: 23992842.
- 13: Alterations to the circuitry of the frontal cortex following exposure to the polybrominated diphenyl ether mixture, DE-71. Bradner JM, Suragh TA, Caudle WM. *Toxicology*. 2013 Oct 4;312:48-55. doi: 10.1016/j.tox.2013.07.015. Epub 2013 Jul 31. PubMed PMID: 23916505; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3790271.
- 14: Mixtures research at NIEHS: An evolving program. Rider CV, Carlin DJ, Devito MJ, Thompson CL, Walker NJ. *Toxicology*. 2013 Nov 16;313(2-3):94-102. doi: 10.1016/j.tox.2012.10.017. Epub 2012 Nov 9. PubMed PMID: 23146757.

#### **Tributyltin / Triclosan / Triclocarban**

- 1: Tributyltin chloride induced testicular toxicity by JNK and p38 activation, redox imbalance and cell death in sertoli-germ cell co-culture. Mitra S, Srivastava A, Khandelwal S. *Toxicology*. 2013 Dec 6;314(1):39-50. doi: 10.1016/j.tox.2013.09.003. Epub 2013 Sep 17. PubMed PMID: 24055800.
- 2: Toxicogenomics-based identification of mechanisms for direct immunotoxicity. Shao J, Katika MR, Schmeits PC, Hendriksen PJ, van Loveren H, Peijnenburg AA, Volger OL. *Toxicol Sci*. 2013 Oct;135(2):328-46. doi: 10.1093/toxsci/kft151. Epub 2013 Jul 3. PubMed PMID: 23824090.
- 3: Considerations for estimating daily intake values of non-persistent environmental endocrine disruptors based on urinary biomonitoring data. Søbørg T, Frederiksen H, Andersson AM. *Reproduction*. 2013 Nov 28. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24287425.
- 4: Urinary Triclosan is Associated with Elevated Body Mass Index in NHANES. Lankester J, Patel C, Cullen MR, Ley C, Parsonnet J. *PLoS One*. 2013 Nov 21;8(11):e80057. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0080057. PubMed PMID: 24278238; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3836985.
- 5: Widespread occurrence of bisphenol A diglycidyl ethers, p-hydroxybenzoic acid esters (parabens), benzophenone type-UV filters, triclosan, and triclocarban in human urine from Athens, Greece. Asimakopoulos AG, Thomaidis NS, Kannan K. *Sci Total Environ*. 2013 Nov 16;470-471C:1243-1249. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.10.089. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24246946.
- 6: Comparative uptake and translocation of pharmaceutical and personal care products (PPCPs) by common vegetables. Wu X, Ernst F, Conkle JL, Gan J. *Environ Int*. 2013 Oct;60:15-22. doi: 10.1016/j.envint.2013.07.015. Epub 2013 Aug 23. PubMed PMID: 23973619.
- 7: Prenatal exposure to environmental phenols: concentrations in amniotic fluid and variability in urinary concentrations during pregnancy. Philippat C, Wolff MS, Calafat AM, Ye X, Bausell R, Meadows M, Stone J, Slama R, Engel SM. *Environ Health Perspect*. 2013 Oct;121(10):1225-31. doi: 10.1289/ehp.1206335. Epub 2013 Aug 9. PubMed PMID: 23942273; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC3801458.
- 8: Temporal variability in urinary excretion of bisphenol A and seven other phenols in spot, morning, and 24-h urine samples. Lassen TH, Frederiksen H, Jensen TK, Petersen JH, Main KM, Skakkebaek NE, Jørgensen N, Kranich SK, Andersson AM. *Environ Res*. 2013 Oct;126:164-70. doi: 10.1016/j.envres.2013.07.001. Epub 2013 Aug 8. PubMed PMID: 23932849.
- 9: Biomarkers of human exposure to personal care products: results from the Flemish Environment and Health Study (FLEHS 2007-2011). Den Hond E, Paulussen M, Geens T, Bruckers L, Baeyens W, David F, Dumont E, Loots I, Morrens B, de Belleaux BN, Nelen V, Schoeters G, Van Larebeke N, Covaci A. *Sci Total Environ*. 2013 Oct 1;463-464:102-10. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.05.087. Epub 2013 Jun 20. PubMed PMID: 23792252.
- 10: Urinary excretion of phthalate metabolites, phenols and parabens in rural and urban Danish mother-child pairs. Frederiksen H, Nielsen JK, Mørck TA, Hansen PW, Jensen JF, Nielsen O, Andersson AM, Knudsen LE. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*. 2013 Nov;216(6):772-83. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.02.006. Epub 2013 Mar 13. PubMed PMID: 23528233.
- 11: Bisphenol A and other phenols in urine from Danish children and adolescents analyzed by isotope diluted TurboFlow-LC-MS/MS. Frederiksen H, Aksglaede L, Sorensen K, Nielsen O, Main KM, Skakkebaek NE,

Juul A, Andersson AM. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*. 2013 Nov;216(6):710-20. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.01.007. Epub 2013 Mar 13. PubMed PMID: 23491025.

12: Widespread occurrence of bisphenol A diglycidyl ethers, p-hydroxybenzoic acid esters (parabens), benzophenone type-UV filters, triclosan, and triclocarban in human urine from Athens, Greece. Asimakopoulos AG, Thomaidis NS, Kannan K. *Sci Total Environ*. 2013 Nov 16;470-471C:1243-1249. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.10.089. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 24246946.

13: Temporal variability in urinary excretion of bisphenol A and seven other phenols in spot, morning, and 24-h urine samples. Lassen TH, Frederiksen H, Jensen TK, Petersen JH, Main KM, Skakkebaek NE, Jørgensen N, Kranich SK, Andersson AM. *Environ Res*. 2013 Oct;126:164-70. doi: 10.1016/j.envres.2013.07.001. Epub 2013 Aug 8. PubMed PMID: 23932849.

14: Urinary excretion of phthalate metabolites, phenols and parabens in rural and urban Danish mother-child pairs. Frederiksen H, Nielsen JK, Mørck TA, Hansen PW, Jensen JF, Nielsen O, Andersson AM, Knudsen LE. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*. 2013 Nov;216(6):772-83. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.02.006. Epub 2013 Mar 13. PubMed PMID: 23528233.

15: Bisphenol A and other phenols in urine from Danish children and adolescents analyzed by isotope diluted TurboFlow-LC-MS/MS. Frederiksen H, Aksglaede L, Sorensen K, Nielsen O, Main KM, Skakkebaek NE, Juul A, Andersson AM. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*. 2013 Nov;216(6):710-20. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.01.007. Epub 2013 Mar 13. PubMed PMID: 23491025.

### **Endocrine disrupters**

1: A plea for risk assessment of endocrine disrupting chemicals. Testai E, Galli CL, Dekant W, Marinovich M, Piersma AH, Sharpe RM. *Toxicology*. 2013 Dec 6;314(1):51-9. doi: 10.1016/j.tox.2013.07.018. Epub 2013 Aug 11. PubMed PMID: 23939142.

## CEHOS Litteratur update *in vitro* og *in vivo* oktober–december 2013

### DTU Fødevarer instituttet

#### *In vitro* studier ved DTU-FOOD

**Søgt i Pubmed med følgende kriterier:** "Endocrine disrupt\* AND in vitro\*" samt "Endocrine disrupt\* AND expose\* AND in vitro\*", "Paraben\* AND in vitro\*", "perfluor\* OR polyfluor\* AND in vitro\*" og "Phthalat\* AND in vitro\*". Publiceret fra i perioden 2013/09/30 to 2013/12/31 (Oktober 2013 og fremefter).

Efter at have fjernet genganger fra forrige litteraturopdateringslister gav litteratursøgningen, med de angivne søgekriterier, tilsammen en liste med i alt 44 artikler plus 1 artikel, der ikke blev fundet af de valgte søgekriterier. De i alt 45 artikler (se bruttolisten længere nede i dokumentet) er blevet fordelt i 6 grupper: "Parabens", "Various Nano-materials/compounds", "Perfluorinated and Polyfluorinated compounds", "Plastic derivatives" (BPA, Phthalates and others), "Pesticides/Fungicides/Insecticides" og "Various EDCs, Mixtures and Other endpoints".

#### Udvalgte publikationer

Ud fra bruttolisten (se længere nede i dokumentet) er 2 artikler blevet udvalgt til nærmere beskrivelse baseret på, at de beskriver resultater, der bidrager til ny eller yderligere viden om hormonforstyrrende stoffer.

Den første artikel omhandler *in vitro* studier til belysning af mulige mekanismer bag visse hormonforstyrrende stoffer effekt eller evne til at påvirke tidspunktet for pubertetsstart.

Den anden artikel omhandler et studie, der ved brug af 11 forskellige *in vitro* assays, har undersøgt 11 typer organofosfat flammehæmmere, for at undersøge om de har nogle af de samme hormonforstyrrende egenskaber, som er kendt fra andre typer af flammehæmmere.

#### **Endocrine disrupting chemicals affect the, Gonadotropin releasing hormone neuronal network.**

Mueller JK, Heger S.

#### **Abstract**

Endocrine disrupting chemicals have been shown to alter the pubertal process. The controlling levels of the Gonadotropin releasing hormone (GnRH) network involve GnRH itself, KiSS1, and the transcriptional regulators enhanced at puberty 1 (EAP1), Thyroid Transcription Factor 1 (TTF1), and Yin Yang 1 (YY1). While Genistein and Bisphenol A (BPA) have been shown to advance the advent of puberty, exposure to Dioxin delayed pubertal onset. Utilizing *in vitro* approaches, we observed that Genistein and BPA suppress inhibitory and activate stimulatory components of the GnRH network, while Dioxin exhibit an inhibitory effect at all regulatory hierarchical levels of the GnRH network. It repressed KiSS1, Gnrh, Ttf1 and Yy1 transcription via the xenobiotic response element (XRE), while EAP1 was not affected. Therefore, EDCs alter the neuroendocrine GnRH regulatory network at all hierarchical levels.

## **In vitro endocrine disruption potential of organophosphate flame retardants via human nuclear receptors.**

Kojima H, Takeuchi S, Itoh T, Iida M, Kobayashi S, Yoshida T.

### **Abstract**

Various organophosphate flame retardants (OPFRs) are widely used in building materials, textiles and electric appliances, and have been reported to cause indoor environmental pollution in houses and office buildings. In this study, using cell-based transactivation assays, we characterized the agonistic and/or antagonistic activities of 11 OPFRs against human nuclear receptors; estrogen receptor  $\alpha$  (ER $\alpha$ ), ER $\beta$ , androgen receptor (AR), glucocorticoid receptor (GR), thyroid hormone receptor  $\alpha$ 1 (TR $\alpha$ 1), TR $\beta$ 1, retinoic acid receptor  $\alpha$  (RAR $\alpha$ ), retinoid X receptor  $\alpha$  (RXR $\alpha$ ), pregnane X receptor (PXR), peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\alpha$  (PPAR $\alpha$ ), and PPAR $\gamma$ . Of the 11 OPFRs tested, triphenyl phosphate (TPhP) and tricresyl phosphate (TCP) showed ER $\alpha$  and/or ER $\beta$  agonistic activity. In addition, tributyl phosphate (TBP), tris(1,3-dichloro-2-propyl) phosphate (TDCPP), TPhP and TCP showed AR antagonistic activity, and TBP, tris(2-ethylhexyl) phosphate (TEHP), TDCPP, TPhP and TCP showed GR antagonistic activity. Furthermore, we found that seven compounds, TBP, tris(2-chloro-1-methylethyl) phosphate (TCPP), TEHP, tris(2-butoxyethyl) phosphate (TBEP), TDCPP, TPhP, and TCP, display PXR agonistic activity. However, none of test compounds showed agonistic or antagonistic activity against TR $\alpha$ / $\beta$ , or agonistic activity against RAR $\alpha$ , RXR $\alpha$  or PPAR $\alpha$ / $\gamma$ . Taken together, these results suggest that several OPFRs may have potential endocrine disrupting effects via ER $\alpha$ , ER $\beta$ , AR, GR and PXR.

## Bruttolisten *in vitro*

### Parabens

1. [Oral Propylparaben Administration to Juvenile Male Wistar Rats Did Not Induce Toxicity in Reproductive Organs.](#)

Gazin V, Marsden E, Marguerite F.

Toxicol Sci. 2013 Oct 10. [Epub ahead of print]

2. [Single administration of butylparaben induces spermatogenic cell apoptosis in prepubertal rats.](#)

Alam MS, Ohsako S, Kanai Y, Kurohmaru M.

Acta Histochem. 2013 Nov 13. doi:pii: S0065-1281(13)00194-3. 10.1016/j.acthis.2013.10.006.

[Epub ahead of print]

### Various Nano-materials/compounds

1. [Intracellular pH Measurements Using Perfluorocarbon Nanoemulsions.](#)

Patrick MJ, Janjic JM, Teng H, O'Hear MR, Brown CW, Stokum JA, Schmidt BF, Ahrens ET, Waggoner AS.

J Am Chem Soc. 2013 Nov 22. [Epub ahead of print]

2. [Optimization of acoustic parameters and nanodroplet concentration for spatially controlled, reduced energy high intensity focused ultrasound ablation.](#)

Puett AC, Phillips LC, Sheeran PS, Dayton PA.

J Acoust Soc Am. 2013 Nov;134(5):4051. doi: 10.1121/1.4830784.

3. [Application of a hemolysis assay for analysis of complement activation by perfluorocarbon nanoparticles.](#)

Pham CT, Thomas DG, Beiser J, Mitchell LM, Huang JL, Senpan A, Hu G, Gordon M, Baker NA, Pan D, Lanza GM, Hourcade DE.

Nanomedicine. 2013 Nov 8. doi:pii: S1549-9634(13)00588-1. 10.1016/j.nano.2013.10.012. [Epub ahead of print]

4. [Dual perfluorocarbon nanodroplets enhance high intensity focused ultrasound heating and extend therapeutic window in vivo.](#)

Phillips LC, Sheeran PS, Puett C, Timbie KF, Price RJ, Miller GW, Dayton PA.

J Acoust Soc Am. 2013 Nov;134(5):4049. doi: 10.1121/1.4830779.

5. [Characterization of nanometric ultrasound contrast agents with a liquid perfluorocarbon core.](#)

, Fattal E, Pepin C, Polidori A, Taulier N, Thomas JL, Tsapis N, Valier-Brasier T, Urbach W.

J Acoust Soc Am. 2013 Nov;134(5):4049.

6. [Pulmonary Toxicity of Perfluorinated Silane-Based Nanofilm Spray Products: Solvent Dependency.](#)

Nørgaard AW, Hansen JS, Sørli JB, Levin M, Wolkoff P, Nielsen GD, Larsen ST.

Toxicol Sci. 2013 Nov 5. [Epub ahead of print]

### Perfluorinated and Polyfluorinated compounds

1. [Effects of perfluoroalkyl acids on the function of the thyroid hormone and the aryl hydrocarbon receptor.](#)

Long M, Ghisari M, Bonefeld-Jørgensen EC.

Environ Sci Pollut Res Int. 2013 Nov;20(11):8045-56. doi: 10.1007/s11356-013-1628-7. Epub 2013 Mar 29.

2. [Perfluorooctanesulfonate \(PFOS\) perturbs male rat Sertoli cell blood-testis barrier function by affecting F-actin organization via p-FAK-Tyr407 - an \*in vitro\* study.](#) Wan HT, Mruk DD, Wong CK, Cheng CY.

Endocrinology. 2013 Oct 29. [Epub ahead of print]

3. [Pefluorocarbon inhibition of bubble induced Ca<sup>2+</sup> transients in an \*in vitro\* model of vascular gas embolism.](#) Klinger AL, Kandel J, Pichette B, Eckmann DM.

Exp Biol Med (Maywood). 2013 Oct 16. [Epub ahead of print]

4. [Perfluorooctane Sulfonate Disturbs Nanog Expression through miR-490-3p in Mouse Embryonic Stem Cells.](#)

Xu B, Chen X, Mao Z, Chen M, Han X, Du G, Ji X, Chang C, Rehan VK, Wang X, Xia Y.  
PLoS One. 2013 Oct 1;8(10):e74968. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0074968.

5. [Looking for protein expression signatures in European eel peripheral blood mononuclear cells after \*in vivo\* exposure to perfluorooctane sulfonate and a real world field study.](#)

Roland K, Kestemont P, Loos R, Tavazzi S, Paracchini B, Belpaire C, Dieu M, Raes M, Silvestre F.  
Sci Total Environ. 2013 Oct 1;468-469C:958-967. doi: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2013.07.110. [Epub ahead of print]

6. [Dosimetric Anchoring of In Vivo and In Vitro Studies for Perfluorooctanoate and Perfluorooctanesulfonate.](#)

Wambaugh JF, Setzer RW, Pitruzzello AM, Liu J, Reif DM, Kleinstreuer NC, Wang NC, Sipes N, Martin M, Das K, Dewitt JC, Strynar M, Judson R, Houck KA, Lau C.  
Toxicol Sci. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print]

### **Plastic derivatives (BPA, Phthalates and others)**

1. [Effects of 4-nonylphenol and bisphenol A on stimulation of cell growth via disruption of transforming growth factor- \$\beta\$  signaling pathway in ovarian cancer models.](#)

Park MA, Choi KC.  
Chem Res Toxicol. 2013 Dec 5. [Epub ahead of print]

2. [Bisphenol A promotes dendritic morphogenesis of hippocampal neurons through estrogen receptor-mediated ERK1/2 signal pathway.](#) Xu X, Lu Y, Zhang G, Chen L, Tian D, Shen X, Yang Y, Dong F.

Chemosphere. 2014 Feb;96:129-37. doi: 10.1016/j.chemosphere.2013.09.063. Epub 2013 Nov 11.

3. [Sperm impairments in adult vesper mice \(\*Calomys laucha\*\) caused by \*in utero\* exposure to bisphenol A.](#)

Vilela J, Hartmann A, Silva EF, Cardoso T, Corcini CD, Varela-Junior AS, Martinez PE, Colares EP.

Andrologia. 2013 Oct 23. doi: 10.1111/and.12182. [Epub ahead of print]

4. [Endocrine disrupting chemicals affect the, Gonadotropin releasing hormone neuronal network.](#)

Mueller JK, Heger S.

Reprod Toxicol. 2013 Nov 6. doi:pii: S0890-6238(13)00366-3. 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.10.011. [Epub ahead of print]

5. [Skin permeation and metabolism of di\(2-ethylhexyl\) phthalate \(DEHP\).](#)

Hopf NB, Berthet A, Vernez D, Langard E, Spring P, Gaudin R.

Toxicol Lett. 2013 Oct 16;224(1):47-53. doi: 10.1016/j.toxlet.2013.10.004. [Epub ahead of print]

6. [Migration of plasticisers from Tritan™ and polycarbonate bottles and toxicological evaluation.](#)

Guart A, Wagner M, Mezquida A, Lacorte S, Oehlmann J, Borrell A.

Food Chem. 2013 Nov 1;141(1):373-80. doi: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2013.02.129. Epub 2013 Mar 14.

7. [Size fraction effect on phthalate esters accumulation, bioaccessibility and in vitro cytotoxicity of indoor/outdoor dust, and risk assessment of human exposure.](#)

Wang W, Wu FY, Huang MJ, Kang Y, Cheung KC, Wong MH.

J Hazard Mater. 2013 Oct 15;261:753-62. doi: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2013.04.039. Epub 2013 May 2.

**Pesticides/Fungicides/Insecticides**

1. [p,p'-DDE activates CatSper and compromises human sperm function at environmentally relevant concentrations.](#)

Tavares RS, Mansell S, Barratt CL, Wilson SM, Publicover SJ, Ramalho-Santos J.

Hum Reprod. 2013 Dec;28(12):3167-77. doi: 10.1093/humrep/det372. Epub 2013 Sep 24.

**Herudover er der yderligere 1 artikel, som ikke blev fanget af de valgte søgekriterier:**

[A computational approach to mechanistic and predictive toxicology of pesticides.](#)

Kongsbak K, Vinggaard AM, Hadrup N, Audouze K.

ALTEX. 2013 Sep 14. doi:pii: S1868696X1304241X. [Epub ahead of print]

**Various EDCs, Mixtures and Other endpoints**

1. [127 TREATMENTS WITH DIVERSE ENDOCRINE-DISRUPTING CHEMICALS RESULTED IN THE INHIBITION OF OVARIAN TUMOR PROGRESSION VIA INTERRUPTION OF TRANSFORMING GROWTH FACTOR- \$\beta\$  IN IN VITRO AND XENOGRAFTED MOUSE MODELS.](#)

Lee HR, Go RE, Choi KC.  
Reprod Fertil Dev. 2013 Dec;26(1):177. doi: 10.1071/RDv26n1Ab127.

2. [A physiologically-based toxicokinetic model for the zebrafish \*Danio rerio\*.](#)

Péry AR, Devillers J, Brochot C, Mombelli E, Palluel O, Piccini B, Brion F, Beaudouin R.  
Environ Sci Technol. 2013 Dec 2. [Epub ahead of print]

3. [The flavonoid chrysin, an endocrine disrupter, relaxes cholecystokinin- and KCl-induced tension in male guinea pig gallbladder strips through multiple signaling pathways.](#)

Kline LW, Karpinski E.  
Steroids. 2013 Nov 26. doi:pii: S0039-128X(13)00265-1. 10.1016/j.steroids.2013.11.012. [Epub ahead of print]

4. [Binary Classification of a Large Collection of Environmental Chemicals from Estrogen Receptor Assays by QSAR and Machine Learning Methods.](#) Zang Q, Rotroff D, Judson RS. J Chem Inf Model. 2013 Nov 26. [Epub ahead of print]

5. [Assessment of wastewater and recycled water quality: A comparison of lines of evidence from in vitro, in vivo and chemical analyses.](#)

Leusch FD, Khan SJ, Gagnon MM, Quayle P, Trinh T, Coleman H, Rawson C, Chapman HF, Blair P, Nice H, Reitsema T.  
Water Res. 2013 Oct 30. doi:pii: S0043-1354(13)00862-2. 10.1016/j.watres.2013.10.056. [Epub ahead of print]

6. [RNA-Sequencing Analysis of TCDD-Induced Responses in Zebrafish Liver Reveals High Relatedness to In Vivo Mammalian Models and Conserved Biological Pathways.](#)

Li ZH, Xu H, Zheng W, Lam SH, Gong Z.  
PLoS One. 2013 Oct 30;8(10):e77292. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0077292.

7. [The Use and Acceptance of Other Scientifically Relevant Information \(OSRI\) in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency \(EPA\) Endocrine Disruptor Screening Program.](#)

Bishop PL, Willett CE.  
Birth Defects Res B Dev Reprod Toxicol. 2013 Oct 22. doi: 10.1002/bdrb.21077. [Epub ahead of print]

8. [Endocrine-Disrupting Effects of Compounds in Danish Streams.](#)

Long M, Strand J, Lassen P, Krüger T, Dahllöf I, Bossi R, Larsen MM, Wiberg-Larsen P, Bonefeld-Jørgensen EC.  
Arch Environ Contam Toxicol. 2013 Oct 22. [Epub ahead of print]

9. [A rapid screening test for endocrine disrupting chemicals using primary cell culture of the marine medaka.](#)

Tse AC, Lau KY, Ge W, Wu RS.  
Aquat Toxicol. 2013 Nov 15;144-145:50-8. doi: 10.1016/j.aquatox.2013.09.022. Epub 2013 Sep 30.

10. [Characterization of the environmental quality of sediments from two estuarine systems based on different in-vitro bioassays.](#)

Fernandes D, Pujol S, Pérez-Albaladejo E, Tauler R, Bebianno MJ, Porte C.  
Mar Environ Res. 2013 Oct 8. doi:pii: S0141-1136(13)00169-4. 10.1016/j.marenvres.2013.09.019. [Epub ahead of print]

11. [t4 Workshop Report: Lessons Learned, Challenges, and Opportunities: The U.S. Endocrine Disruptor Screening Program.](#)

Juberg DR, Borghoff SJ, Becker RA, Casey W, Hartung T, Holsapple MP, Marty MS, Mihaich EM, Van Der Kraak G, Wade MG, Willett CE, Andersen ME, Borgert CJ, Coady KK, Dourson ML, Fowle JR, Gray LE, Lamb JC, Ortego LS, Schug TT, Toole CM, Zorrilla LM, Kroner OL, Patterson J, Rinckel LA, Jones BR.  
ALTEX. 2013 Oct 10. doi:pii: S1868696X1309271X. [Epub ahead of print]

12. [Current perspectives on the androgen 5 alpha-dihydrotestosterone \(DHT\) and 5 alpha-reductases in teleost fishes and amphibians.](#)

Martyniuk CJ, Bisseger S, Langlois VS.  
Gen Comp Endocrinol. 2013 Dec 1;194:264-74. doi: 10.1016/j.yggen.2013.09.019. Epub 2013 Oct 3.

13. [In vitro endocrine disruption and TCDD-like effects of three novel brominated flame retardants: TBPH, TBB, & TBCO.](#)

Saunders DM, Higley EB, Hecker M, Mankidy R, Giesy JP.  
Toxicol Lett. 2013 Nov 25;223(2):252-9. doi: 10.1016/j.toxlet.2013.09.009. Epub 2013 Sep 21.

14. [Exposure to tributyltin induces endoplasmic reticulum stress and the unfolded protein response in zebrafish.](#)

Komoike Y, Matsuoka M.  
Aquat Toxicol. 2013 Oct 15;142-143:221-9. doi: 10.1016/j.aquatox.2013.08.017. Epub 2013 Sep 4.

15. [In vitro endocrine disruption potential of organophosphate flame retardants via human nuclear receptors.](#)

Kojima H, Takeuchi S, Itoh T, Iida M, Kobayashi S, Yoshida T.  
Toxicology. 2013 Dec 6;314(1):76-83. doi: 10.1016/j.tox.2013.09.004. Epub 2013 Sep 17.

16. [Effects of HO-/MeO-PBDEs on androgen receptor: in vitro investigation and helix 12-involved MD simulation.](#)

Wang X, Yang H, Hu X, Zhang X, Zhang Q, Jiang H, Shi W, Yu H.  
Environ Sci Technol. 2013 Oct 15;47(20):11802-9. doi: 10.1021/es4029364. Epub 2013 Oct 2.

17. [Effects of global warming on fish reproductive endocrine axis, with special emphasis in pejerrey Odontesthes bonariensis.](#)

Miranda LA, Chalde T, Elisio M, Strüssmann CA.

Gen Comp Endocrinol. 2013 Oct 1;192:45-54. doi: 10.1016/j.ygcn.2013.02.034. Epub 2013 Mar 13.

18. [Detection of unique acoustic signatures for phase-change contrast agents used in medical imaging and therapy.](#)

Sheeran PS, Martin KH, Hjelmquist JN, Matsunaga TO, Dayton PA.  
J Acoust Soc Am. 2013 Nov;134(5):4050. doi: 10.1121/1.4830782.

19. [Characterization of liquid-filled nanoparticles for detection and drug-delivery in tumors.](#)

Taulier N, Payen T, Jafari S, Mamou J, Elias F, Tsapis N, Bridal L.  
J Acoust Soc Am. 2013 Nov;134(5):4048. doi: 10.1121/1.4830773.

20. [EU-wide monitoring survey on emerging polar organic contaminants in wastewater treatment plant effluents.](#)

Loos R, Carvalho R, António DC, Comero S, Locoro G, Tavazzi S, Paracchini B, Ghiani M, Lettieri T, Blaha L, Jarosova B, Voorspoels S, Servaes K, Haglund P, Fick J, Lindberg RH, Schwesig D, Gawlik BM.  
Water Res. 2013 Nov 1;47(17):6475-87. doi: 10.1016/j.watres.2013.08.024. Epub 2013 Sep 15.

21. [In vitro and in vivo evaluations of a novel pulsed and controlled osmotic pump capsule.](#)

Zhang W, Zhang L, Qu X, Zhu Z, Pan Y, Guan J, Pan W.  
Drug Dev Ind Pharm. 2013 Dec 3. [Epub ahead of print]

22. [Bioerodible system for sequential release of multiple drugs.](#)

Sundararaj SC, Thomas MV, Dziubla TD, Puleo DA.  
Acta Biomater. 2014 Jan;10(1):115-25. doi: 10.1016/j.actbio.2013.09.031. Epub 2013 Oct 1.

23. [Slow accumulation of mutations in Xpc\(-/-\) mice upon induction of oxidative stress.](#)

Melis JP, Kuiper RV, Zwart E, Robinson J, Pennings JL, van Oostrom CT, Luijten M, van Steeg H.  
DNA Repair (Amst). 2013 Dec;12(12):1081-6. doi: 10.1016/j.dnarep.2013.08.019. Epub 2013 Sep 29.

## **In vivo studier ved DTU - FOOD**

### **Søgning er udført på PubMed og dækker perioden 25/9-10/12 2013**

**(Oktober - December 2013)**

Følgende søgeprofil er benyttet i PubMed: ((endocrine disrupt\*) AND (rat OR mice OR mammal\*)) OR ((endocrine disrupt\*) AND (in vivo\*)) OR ((endocrine disrupt\*) AND (Paraben\*)) OR ((endocrine disrupt\*) AND (Phthalat\*)) OR ((Endocrine disrupt\* AND (antiandrogen)) OR ((endocrine disrupt\*) AND (behaviour OR behavior\*)) OR ((Endocrine disrupt\*) AND (Bisphenol A or BPA) OR ((perfluor\* OR polyfluor\*)AND in vivo).

Efter at have fjernet gengangere fra dem vi havde med på den forrige litteraturopdateringsliste samt *in vitro*, human eller SDU relevante artikler, gav litteratursøgningen en liste med i alt 52 artikler (Bruttolisten)

Disse er efter Miljøstyrelsens ønske blevet fordelt i grupper efter stofnavne: ”Parabens, ”Plastic derivatives” (BPA, Phthalates and others), ”Pesticides/fungicides” og ” Various EDCs, Mixtures and Other endpoints”.

### **Udvalgte publikationer**

Tre artikler er blevet udvalgt til nærmere beskrivelse (abstrakt og konklusion). Disse 3 som dette kvartal er vores egne artikler er valgt fordi vi mener de bidrager til ny viden om kombinationseffekter hos unge dyr (Axelstad et al. 2013 online) og senere i livet (Isling et al 2013 Online). Den sidste bidrager til ny viden om lavdosis-effekter af Bisphenol A (Christiansen et al. 2013 Online).

Ud fra bruttolisten (se længere nede i dokumentet) er udvalgt følgende 3 artikler til engelsk abstrakt og dansk resume og kommentarer:

#### **[Late life effects on rat reproductive system after developmental exposure to mixtures of endocrine disrupters.](#)**

Isling LK, Boberg J, Jacobsen PR, Mandrup KR, Axelstad M, Christiansen S, Vinggaard AM, Taxvig C, Kortenkamp A, Hass U.

Reproduction. 2013 Nov 28. [Epub ahead of print]

#### **Abstract**

This study examined late life effects of perinatal exposure of rats to a mixture of endocrine disrupting contaminants. Four groups of 14 time-mated Wistar rats were exposed by gavage from gestation day 7 to pup day 22 to a mixture of 13 anti-androgenic and estrogenic chemicals including phthalates, pesticides, UV-filters, bisphenol A, parabens and the drug paracetamol. The groups received vehicle (control), a mixture of all 13 chemicals at 150-times (TotalMix150) or 450-times (TotalMix450) high end human exposure, or a 450-times mixture of 9 predominantly anti-androgenic chemicals (AAMix450). Onset of puberty and estrous cyclicity at 9 and 12 months of age was assessed. Significantly fewer females showed regular estrus cyclicity at 12 months of age in the TotalMix450 and AAMix450 groups compared to controls. In 19 months old male offspring, epididymal sperm counts were lower than controls and in ventral prostate, an over-representation of findings related to hyperplasia was observed in exposed groups compared to controls particularly in the group dosed with anti-androgens. A higher incidence of pituitary adenoma at 19 months of age was found in males and females in the AAMix450 group. Developmental exposure of rats to the highest dose of a human relevant mixture of endocrine disrupters induced adverse effects late in life manifested as earlier female reproductive senescence, reduced sperm counts, higher score for prostate atypical hyperplasia and higher

incidence of pituitary tumors. These delayed effects highlight the need for further studies on the role of endocrine disrupters in hormone-related disorders in aging humans.

[Endocrine disrupting contaminant mixtures induce adverse developmental effects in pre-weaning rats.](#)

Axelstad M, Christiansen S, Boberg J, Scholze M, Jacobsen PR, Isling LK, Kortenkamp A, Hass U. *Reproduction*. 2013 Dec 2. [Epub ahead of print]

**Abstract**

Reproductive toxicity was investigated in rats after developmental exposure to a mixture of 13 endocrine disrupting contaminants, including pesticides, plastic- and cosmetic ingredients, and paracetamol. The mixture was composed on the basis of information about high end human exposures, and dose levels reflecting 100, 200 and 450 times this exposure were tested. Compounds were also grouped according to their estrogenicity or anti-androgenicity, and their joint effects were tested at two different doses, with each group reflecting 200 or 450 times human exposure. In addition, a single paracetamol dose was tested (350 mg/kg/day). All exposures and a vehicle were administered by oral gavage to time-mated Wistar dams rats throughout gestation and lactation, and their offspring were assessed for reproductive effects at birth and in prepuberty.

The mixture doses which included the anti-androgenic compounds, affected the male offspring by causing decreased anogenital distance, increased nipple retention and reduced ventral prostate weights, at both medium and high doses. Additionally, the weights of the levator ani/bulbocavernosus muscle (LABC) were decreased at the high anti-androgen mixture dose. No effects were seen after exposure to the estrogenic chemicals alone, whereas males exposed solely to paracetamol showed decreased LABC weights and increased nipple retention. Thus adverse reproductive effects were observed at mixtures reflecting 200 times high end human exposure, which is relatively close to the safety margin covered by the regulatory uncertainty factor of 100. This suggests that highly exposed human population groups may not be sufficiently protected against mixtures of endocrine disrupting chemicals.

[Low dose effects of BPA on early sexual development of male and female rats.](#)

Christiansen S, Axelstad M, Boberg J, Vinggaard AM, Pedersen GA, Hass U. *Reproduction*. 2013 Dec 2. [Epub ahead of print]

**Abstract**

Bisphenol A (BPA) is widely detected in human urine and blood. BPA has been reported to impair many endpoints for reproductive and neurological development; however, it is controversial whether BPA has effects in the  $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$  dose range. The aim of the current study was to examine the influence of BPA on early male and female sexual development at dose levels covering both regulatory NOAELs (5 and 50 mg/kg bw/day) as well as doses in the  $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$  dose range (0.025 and 0.25 mg/kg bw/day).

Time-mated Wistar rats (n=22) were gavaged during pregnancy and lactation from gestation day 7 to pup day (PD) 22 with 0; 0.025; 0.25; 5 or 50 mg/kg bw/day BPA. From 0.250 mg/kg and above, male anogenital distance was significantly decreased, whereas decreased female anogenital distance was seen from 0.025 mg/kg bw/day and above. Moreover, the incidence of nipple retention in males

appeared dose-relatedly increased and the increase was statistically significant at 50 mg/kg/day. No significant changes in reproductive organ weights in the 16-day-old males and females and no signs of maternal toxicity were seen. The decreased anogenital distance at birth in both sexes indicates effects on prenatal sexual development and provides new evidence of low-dose adverse effects of BPA in rats in the  $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$  dose range.

The NOAEL in this study is clearly below the NOAEL of 5 mg/kg for BPA that is used as the basis for establishment of the current Tolerable Daily Intake (TDI) by EFSA, thus a reconsideration of the current TDI of BPA appears warranted.

## **Bruttolisten *in vivo* (delt ind i emner)**

### **Parabens**

#### 1.Oral Propylparaben Administration to Juvenile Male Wistar **Rats** Did Not Induce Toxicity in Reproductive Organs.

Gazin V, Marsden E, Marguerite F.  
Toxicol Sci. 2013 Oct 10. [Epub ahead of print]

### **Plastic derivatives (BPA, Phthalates and others)**

#### **BPA**

#### 1.Low dose effects of **BPA** on early sexual development of male and female rats.

Christiansen S, Axelstad M, Boberg J, Vinggaard AM, Pedersen GA, Hass U.  
Reproduction. 2013 Dec 2. [Epub ahead of print] (**valgt**)

#### 2.Low dose of bisphenol A impairs the reproductive axis of prepuberal male **rats**.

Gámez JM, Penalba R, Cardoso N, Ponzio O, Carbone S, Pandolfi M, Scacchi P, Reynoso R.  
J Physiol Biochem. 2013 Nov 24. [Epub ahead of print]

#### 3.A multi-generational study on low-dose BPA exposure in Wistar **rats**: Effects on maternal behavior, flavor intake and development.

Sofiane B, Raymond B, Claire C, Mireille F, Laurence D, Bruno P, Latifa AN, Marie-Chantal CL.  
Neurotoxicol Teratol. 2013 Nov 20. doi:pii: S0892-0362(13)00217-1. 10.1016/j.ntt.2013.11.002.  
[Epub ahead of print]

#### 4.Indole-3-carbinol attenuates the deleterious gestational effects of bisphenol A exposure on the prostate gland of male F1 **rats**.

Brandt JZ, Silveira LT, Grassi TF, Anselmo-Franci JA, Fávoro WJ, Felisbino SL, Barbisan LF, Scarano WR.  
Reprod Toxicol. 2013 Nov 17;43C:56-66. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.11.001. [Epub ahead of print]

#### 5.Transmaternal bisphenol A exposure accelerates diabetes type 1 development in NOD **mice**.

Bodin J, Kocbach Bølling A, Becher R, Kuper F, Lovik M, Nygaard UC.  
Toxicol Sci. 2013 Nov 6. [Epub ahead of print]

#### 6.Sperm impairments in adult vesper **mice** (*Calomys laucha*) caused by in utero exposure to bisphenol A.

Vilela J, Hartmann A, Silva EF, Cardoso T, Corcini CD, Varela-Junior AS, Martinez PE, Colares EP. Andrologia. 2013 Oct 23. doi: 10.1111/and.12182. [Epub ahead of print]

#### 7.Molecular mechanisms underlying the rapid arrhythmogenic action of bisphenol a in female **rat** hearts.

Gao X, Liang Q, Chen Y, Wang HS.  
Endocrinology. 2013 Dec;154(12):4607-17. doi: 10.1210/en.2013-1737. Epub 2013 Oct 18.

8.[Chronic High Dose Intraperitoneal Bisphenol A \(BPA\) Induces Substantial Histological and Gene Expression Alterations in Rat Penile Tissue Without Impairing Erectile Function.](#)

Kovanecz I, Gelfand R, Masouminia M, Gharib S, Segura D, Vernet D, Rajfer J, Li DK, Liao CY, Kannan K, Gonzalez-Cadavid NF.

J Sex Med. 2013 Dec;10(12):2952-66. doi: 10.1111/jsm.12336. Epub 2013 Oct 17.

9.[Transgenerational effects of prenatal bisphenol A on social recognition.](#)

Wolstenholme JT, Goldsby JA, Rissman EF.

Horm Behav. 2013 Nov;64(5):833-9. doi: 10.1016/j.yhbeh.2013.09.007. Epub 2013 Oct 5.

10.[Perinatal exposure to low-dose bisphenol A impairs spatial learning and memory in male rats.](#)

Kuwahara R, Kawaguchi S, Kohara Y, Cui H, Yamashita K.

J Pharmacol Sci. 2013;123(2):132-9. Epub 2013 Sep 27.

11.[Mouse strain does not influence the overall effects of bisphenol a-induced toxicity in adult antral follicles.](#)

Peretz J, Neese SL, Flaws JA.

Biol Reprod. 2013 Nov 7;89(5):108. doi: 10.1095/biolreprod.113.111864. Print 2013.

12.[Does preconception paternal exposure to a physiologically relevant level of bisphenol A alter spatial memory in an adult rat?](#)

Fan Y, Ding S, Ye X, Manyande A, He D, Zhao N, Yang H, Jin X, Liu J, Tian C, Xu S, Ying C.

Horm Behav. 2013 Sep;64(4):598-604. doi: 10.1016/j.yhbeh.2013.08.014. Epub 2013 Sep 1.

13.[LINE-1 hypomethylation in spermatozoa is associated with Bisphenol A exposure.](#)

Miao M, Zhou X, Li Y, Zhang O, Zhou Z, Li T, Yuan W, Li R, Li DK.

Andrology. 2013 Dec 1. doi: 10.1111/j.2047-2927.2013.00166.x. [Epub ahead of print]

14.[Co-exposure to Phytoestrogens and Bisphenol A mimic estrogenic effects in an additive manner.](#)

Katchy A, Pinto C, Jonsson P, Nguyen-Vu T, Pandelova M, Riu A, Schramm KW, Samarov D, Gustafsson JA, Bondesson M, Williams C.

Toxicol Sci. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print]

15.[Low dose of bisphenol A impairs the reproductive axis of prepuberal male rats.](#)

Gámez JM, Penalba R, Cardoso N, Ponzio O, Carbone S, Pandolfi M, Scacchi P, Reynoso R.

J Physiol Biochem. 2013 Nov 24. [Epub ahead of print]

16.[Indole-3-carbinol attenuates the deleterious gestational effects of bisphenol A exposure on the prostate gland of male F1 rats.](#)

Brandt JZ, Silveira LT, Grassi TF, Anselmo-Franci JA, Fávaro WJ, Felisbino SL, Barbisan LF, Scarano WR.

Reprod Toxicol. 2013 Nov 17;43C:56-66. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.11.001. [Epub ahead of print]

17. [Consequences of perinatal bisphenol A exposure in a mouse model of multiple sclerosis.](#)  
Brinkmeyer-Langford C, Rodrigues A, Kochan KJ, Haney R, Rassu F, Steelman AJ, Young C, Riggs P, Storts R, Meagher MW, Welsh CJ.  
Autoimmunity. 2013 Nov 5. [Epub ahead of print]
18. [Transmaternal bisphenol A exposure accelerates diabetes type 1 development in NOD mice.](#)  
Bodin J, Kocbach Bølling A, Becher R, Kuper F, Lovik M, Nygaard UC.  
Toxicol Sci. 2013 Nov 6. [Epub ahead of print]
19. [Bisphenol A and human health: A review of the literature.](#)  
Rochester JR.  
Reprod Toxicol. 2013 Dec;42:132-55. doi: 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.08.008. Epub 2013 Aug 30.
20. [Mouse strain does not influence the overall effects of bisphenol a-induced toxicity in adult antral follicles.](#)  
Peretz J, Neese SL, Flaws JA.  
Biol Reprod. 2013 Nov 7;89(5):108. doi: 10.1095/biolreprod.113.111864. Print 2013.
21. [Adolescent exposure to Bisphenol-A increases anxiety and sucrose preference but impairs spatial memory in rats independent of sex.](#)  
Diaz Weinstein S, Villafane JJ, Juliano N, Bowman RE.  
Brain Res. 2013 Sep 5;1529:56-65. doi: 10.1016/j.brainres.2013.07.018. Epub 2013 Jul 18.
22. [A systematic review of Bisphenol A "low dose" studies in the context of human exposure: A case for establishing standards for reporting "low-dose" effects of chemicals.](#)  
Teeguarden JG, Hanson-Drury S.  
Food Chem Toxicol. 2013 Dec;62:935-48. doi: 10.1016/j.fct.2013.07.007. Epub 2013 Jul 16.

## **Phthalates and others**

1. [Lactational Exposure of Phthalate Impairs Insulin Signaling in the Cardiac Muscle of F1 Female Albino Rats.](#)  
Mangala Priya V, Mayilvanan C, Akilavalli N, Rajesh P, Balasubramanian K.  
Cardiovasc Toxicol. 2013 Dec 3. [Epub ahead of print]
2. [Exposure to the endocrine disruptor di\(2-ethylhexyl\)phthalate affects female reproductive features by altering pulsatile LH secretion.](#)  
Herrerros MA, Encinas T, Torres-Rovira L, Garcia-Fernandez RA, Flores JM, Ros JM, Gonzalez-Bulnes A.  
Environ Toxicol Pharmacol. 2013 Nov;36(3):1141-9. doi: 10.1016/j.etap.2013.09.020. Epub 2013 Oct 12.
3. [A critical assessment of the endocrine susceptibility of the human testis to phthalates from fetal life to adulthood.](#)  
Albert O, Jégou B.  
Hum Reprod Update. 2013 Sep 29. [Epub ahead of print]

4. [Di\(2-ethylhexyl\)phthalate exposure impairs insulin receptor and glucose transporter 4 gene expression in L6 myotubes.](#)

Rajesh P, Balasubramanian K.

Hum Exp Toxicol. 2013 Oct 15. [Epub ahead of print]

### **Pesticides/Fungicides/Insecticides**

1. [o-p'-DDT-mediated uterotrophy and gene expression in immature C57BL/6 mice and Sprague-Dawley rats.](#)

Kwekel JC, Forgacs AL, Williams KJ, Zacharewski TR.

Toxicol Appl Pharmacol. 2013 Oct 3. doi:pii: S0041-008X(13)00424-9.

10.1016/j.taap.2013.09.024. [Epub ahead of print]

2. [Prepubertal exposure to arsenic\(III\) suppresses circulating insulin-like growth factor-1 \(IGF-1\) delaying sexual maturation in female rats.](#)

Reilly MP, Saca JC, Hamilton A, Solano RF, Rivera JR, Whitehouse-Innis W, Parsons JG, Dearth RK.

Reprod Toxicol. 2013 Sep 30. doi:pii: S0890-6238(13)00351-1. 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.09.005.

[Epub ahead of print]

3. [Dynamic postnatal developmental and sex-specific neuroendocrine effects of prenatal PCBs in rats.](#)

Walker DM, Goetz BM, Gore AC.

Mol Endocrinol. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print]

### **Various EDCs, Mixtures and Other endpoints**

1. [Endocrine disrupting contaminant mixtures induce adverse developmental effects in pre-weaning rats.](#)

Axelstad M, Christiansen S, Boberg J, Scholze M, Jacobsen PR, Isling LK, Kortenkamp A, Hass U.

Reproduction. 2013 Dec 2. [Epub ahead of print] **valgt**

2. [Late life effects on rat reproductive system after developmental exposure to mixtures of endocrine disrupters.](#)

Isling LK, Boberg J, Jacobsen PR, Mandrup KR, Axelstad M, Christiansen S, Vinggaard AM, Taxvig C, Kortenkamp A, Hass U.

Reproduction. 2013 Nov 28. [Epub ahead of print] **valgt**

3. [Mixture effects at very low doses with combinations of anti-androgenic pesticides, antioxidants, industrial pollutant and chemicals used in personal care products.](#)

Orton F, Ermler S, Kugathas S, Rosivatz E, Scholze M, Kortenkamp A.

Toxicol Appl Pharmacol. 2013 Sep 18. doi:pii: S0041-008X(13)00408-0.

10.1016/j.taap.2013.09.008. [Epub ahead of print]

4. [Dioxin pollution disrupts reproduction in male Japanese field mice.](#)

Ishiniwa H, Sakai M, Tohma S, Matsuki H, Takahashi Y, Kajiwara H, Sekijima T.  
Ecotoxicology. 2013 Nov;22(9):1335-47. doi: 10.1007/s10646-013-1120-7. Epub 2013 Sep 13.

5. [The effect of coadministration of  \$\alpha\$ -tocopherol and ascorbic acid on arsenic trioxide-induced testicular toxicity in adult rats.](#)

Mukhopadhyay PK, Dey A, Mukherjee S, Pradhan NK.  
J Basic Clin Physiol Pharmacol. 2013 Nov 1;24(4):245-53. doi: 10.1515/jbcpp-2012-0039.

6. [Induction of oxidative stress and related transcriptional effects of perfluorononanoic acid using an in vivo assessment.](#)

Yang S, Liu S, Ren Z, Jiao X, Qin S.  
Comp Biochem Physiol C Toxicol Pharmacol. 2013 Nov 29. doi:pii: S1532-0456(13)00139-7. 10.1016/j.cbpc.2013.11.007. [Epub ahead of print]

7. [Dynamic postnatal developmental and sex-specific neuroendocrine effects of prenatal PCBs in rats.](#)

Walker DM, Goetz BM, Gore AC.  
Mol Endocrinol. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print]

8. [Rapid actions of xenoestrogens disrupt normal estrogenic signaling.](#)

Watson CS, Hu G, Paulucci-Holthauzen AA.  
Steroids. 2013 Nov 20. doi:pii: S0039-128X(13)00259-6. 10.1016/j.steroids.2013.11.006. [Epub ahead of print]

9. [Endocrine disrupting chemicals affect the Gonadotropin releasing hormone neuronal network.](#)

Mueller JK, Heger S.  
Reprod Toxicol. 2013 Nov 6. doi:pii: S0890-6238(13)00366-3. 10.1016/j.reprotox.2013.10.011. [Epub ahead of print]

10. [Dual perfluorocarbon nanodroplets enhance high intensity focused ultrasound heating and extend therapeutic window in vivo.](#)

Phillips LC, Sheeran PS, Puett C, Timbie KF, Price RJ, Miller GW, Dayton PA.  
J Acoust Soc Am. 2013 Nov;134(5):4049. doi: 10.1121/1.4830779.

11. [Evaluation of a Screening System for Obesogenic Compounds: Screening of Endocrine Disrupting Compounds and Evaluation of the PPAR Dependency of the Effect.](#)

Pereira-Fernandes A, Demaegdts H, Vandermeiren K, Hectors TL, Jorens PG, Blust R, Vanparys C.  
PLoS One. 2013 Oct 14;8(10):e77481. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0077481.

12. [Inhibition of thyroid hormone sulfotransferase activity by brominated flame retardants and halogenated phenolics.](#)

Butt CM, Stapleton HM.  
Chem Res Toxicol. 2013 Nov 18;26(11):1692-702. doi: 10.1021/tx400342k. Epub 2013 Oct 21.

13. [Dosimetric Anchoring of In Vivo and In Vitro Studies for Perfluorooctanoate and Perfluorooctanesulfonate.](#)

Wambaugh JF, Setzer RW, Pitruzzello AM, Liu J, Reif DM, Kleinstreuer NC, Wang NC, Sipes N, Martin M, Das K, Dewitt JC, Strynar M, Judson R, Houck KA, Lau C.

Toxicol Sci. 2013 Nov 27. [Epub ahead of print]

14. [INSL3 as a monitor of endocrine disruption.](#)  
Anand-Ivell R, Ivell R.  
Reproduction. 2013 Nov 20. [Epub ahead of print]

15. [Expression and methylation status of female-predominant GH-dependent liver genes are modified by neonatal androgenization in female mice.](#)  
Ramirez MC, Zubeldía-Brenner L, Wargon V, Ornstein AM, Becu-Villalobos D.  
Mol Cell Endocrinol. 2013 Nov 13;382(2):825-834. doi: 10.1016/j.mce.2013.11.003. [Epub ahead of print]

16. [Lack of anti-androgenic effects of equol on reproductive neuroendocrine function in the adult male rat.](#) Loutchanwoot P, Srivilai P, Jarry H. Horm Behav. 2013 Nov 8. doi:pii: S0018-506X(13)00209-2. 10.1016/j.yhbeh.2013.10.013. [Epub ahead of print]

17. [Anti-androgenicity can only be evaluated using a weight of evidence approach.](#)  
Melching-Kollmuß S, Fussell KC, Buesen R, Dammann M, Schneider S, Tennekens H, van Ravenzwaay B.  
Regul Toxicol Pharmacol. 2013 Oct 31. doi:pii: S0273-2300(13)00180-3. 10.1016/j.yrtph.2013.10.004. [Epub ahead of print]

18. [Endocrine disruption: Fact or urban legend?](#)  
Nohynek GJ, Borgert CJ, Dietrich D, Rozman KK.  
Toxicol Lett. 2013 Dec 16;223(3):295-305. doi: 10.1016/j.toxlet.2013.10.022. Epub 2013 Oct 28.

19. [Nigerian bonny light crude oil induces endocrine disruption in male rats.](#)  
Adedara IA, Ebokaiwe AP, Mathur PP, Farombi EO.  
Drug Chem Toxicol. 2013 Oct 30. [Epub ahead of print]

20. [Evaluation of a Screening System for Obesogenic Compounds: Screening of Endocrine Disrupting Compounds and Evaluation of the PPAR Dependency of the Effect.](#)  
Pereira-Fernandes A, Demaegdt H, Vandermeiren K, Hectors TL, Jorens PG, Blust R, Vanparys C.  
PLoS One. 2013 Oct 14;8(10):e77481. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0077481.

21. [The Use and Acceptance of Other Scientifically Relevant Information \(OSRI\) in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency \(EPA\) Endocrine Disruptor Screening Program.](#)  
Bishop PL, Willett CE. Birth Defects Res B Dev Reprod Toxicol. 2013 Oct 22. doi: 10.1002/bdrb.21077. [Epub ahead of print]

22. [t4 Workshop Report: Lessons Learned, Challenges, and Opportunities: The U.S. Endocrine Disruptor Screening Program.](#)  
Juberg DR, Borghoff SJ, Becker RA, Casey W, Hartung T, Holsapple MP, Marty MS, Mihaich EM, Van Der Kraak G, Wade MG, Willett CE, Andersen ME, Borgert CJ, Coady KK, Dourson ML, Fowle JR, Gray LE, Lamb JC, Ortego LS, Schug TT, Toole CM, Zorrilla LM, Kroner OL, Patterson J, Rinckel LA, Jones BR.  
ALTEX. 2013 Oct 10. doi:pii: S1868696X1309271X. [Epub ahead of print]

## Wildlife studier ved Biologisk Institut, Syddansk Universitet (SDU)

Søgningen er udført på Web of Knowledge (all databases) og dækker perioden 23/9 2013 – 11/12 2013.

Søgeprofilen kombinerer: Endocrine disrupt\* and Fish\*  
Amphibia\*  
Bird\* OR Avia\*  
Invertebrat\*  
Mollus\*  
Gastropod\*  
Insect\*  
Crustacea\*  
Echinoderm\*  
Ursus  
Reptil\* OR Alligator  
Whal\* OR seal\* OR dolphin\*

Fra bruttolisten (længere nede i dokumentet) er udvalgt fire artikler til medtagelse af abstract og yderligere kommentarer.

### Udvalgte publikationer

Kriterierne for udvælgelsen af publikationer til kommentering er, at de bidrager til ny viden omkring effekter af og virkningsmekanismer for hormonforstyrrende stoffer i 'wildlife' og/eller at de repræsenterer vigtig viden, som vurderes at have særlig interesse for Miljøstyrelsen bl.a. i forbindelse med styrelsens fokus på udvikling af testmetoder. Desuden kommenteres artikler, der omhandler 'nye' stoffer og miljøfaktorer, der har vist sig hormonforstyrrende; specielt hvis disse har relevans for danske forhold. Endelig medtages efter Miljøstyrelsens ønske artikler omhandlende parabener.

Tre artikler (**artikel 2+3+4**) inkluderer undersøgelser af parabener og er, grundet Miljøstyrelsens ønskede fokus på denne stofgruppe, alle medtaget til kort yderligere kommentering på trods af, at to af studierne (**artikel 3+4**) primært omhandler de toksiske effekter af stofferne.

**Artikel 1:** Effects of Bisphenol S Exposure on Endocrine Functions and Reproduction of Zebrafish. Ji, K.; Hong, S.; Kho, Y.; and Choi, K. 2013. Environmental Science & Technology 47, 8793-8800.

Abstract: While bisphenol S (BPS) has been frequently detected both in environment and biota, limited information is available on their effects of endocrine system. In the present study, adult zebrafish pairs were exposed to 0.5, 5, and 50 µg/L of BPS for 21 d, and the effects on reproduction, sex steroid hormones, and transcription of the genes belonging to the hypothalamic-

pituitarygonad (HPG) axis were investigated. The adverse effects on performances of F1 generation were further examined with or without subsequent exposure to BPS. Egg production and the gonadosomatic index in female fish were significantly decreased at  $\geq 0.5$   $\mu\text{g/L}$  BPS. Plasma concentrations of  $17\beta$ -estradiol were significantly increased in both male and female fish. In male fish, however, significant decreases of testosterone concentration were observed along with up-regulation of *cyp19a* and down-regulation of *cyp17* and *17 $\beta$ hsd* transcripts. Parental exposure to BPS resulted in delayed and lesser rates of hatching even when they were hatched in clean water. Continuous BPS exposure in the F1 embryos resulted in worse hatchability and increased malformation rates compared to those without BPS exposure. Our observations showed that exposure to low level BPS could affect the feedback regulatory circuits of HPG axis and impair the development of offspring.

**Artikel 2:** Transcriptome alterations in zebrafish embryos after exposure to environmental estrogens and anti-androgens can reveal endocrine disruption.

Schiller, V.; Wichmann, A.; Kriehuber, R.; Schafers, C.; Fischer, R.; and Fenske, M. 2013. *Reproductive toxicology* 42, 210-223.

**Abstract:** Exposure to environmental chemicals known as endocrine disruptors (EDs) is in many cases associated with an unpredictable hazard for wildlife and human health. The identification of endocrine disruptive properties of chemicals certain to enter the aquatic environment relies on toxicity tests with fish, assessing adverse effects on reproduction and sexual development. The demand for quick, reliable ED assays favored the use of fish embryos as alternative test organisms. We investigated the application of a transcriptomics-based assay for estrogenic and anti-androgenic chemicals with zebrafish embryos. Two reference compounds,  $17\alpha$ -ethinylestradiol and flutamide, were tested to evaluate the effects on development and the transcriptome after 48 h-exposures. Comparison of the transcriptome response with other estrogenic and anti-androgenic compounds (genistein, bisphenol A, methylparaben, linuron, prochloraz, propanil) showed commonalities and differences in regulated pathways, enabling us to classify the estrogenic and anti-androgenic potencies. This demonstrates that different mechanism of ED can be assessed already in fish embryos.

**Artikel 3:** Gene expression responses for detecting sublethal effects of xenobiotics and whole effluents on a *Xenopus laevis* embryo assay.

San Segundo, L.; Martini, F.; and Victoria Pablos, M. 2013. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 32, 2018-2025.

**Abstract:** In the present study, the authors investigated the effects of bisphenol A, chlorpyrifos, methylparaben, and 2 effluent samples from wastewater treatment plants located in the province of Madrid, Spain, on the messenger RNA expression of specific genes involved in early development (*ESR1*, *pax6*, *bmp4*, and *myf5*) and a gene involved in the general stress response (*hsp70*) during *Xenopus laevis* embryo development. Gene expression was analyzed after 4 h, 24 h, and 96 h of exposure by semiquantitative reverse-transcriptase–polymerase chain reaction. Concentration ranges of the compounds and dilutions for the samples were selected to cause morphological alterations in embryos after 96 h of exposure. Transcript levels of *ESR1*, *pax6*, and *hsp70* were differentially altered at early developmental stages with patterns specific to the contaminant and the

exposure time. However, further studies are needed to establish transcript levels of specific genes as biomarkers of sublethal effects in an environmental risk-assessment framework. Besides, studies including more generic responses, such as genes encoding antioxidant enzymes, together with genes related to embryonic development have to be developed to look for a battery of mechanistic endpoints for the evaluation of chemical exposure at the molecular level in a first-tier assessment.

**Artikel 4:** Embryonic exposure of medaka (*Oryzias latipes*) to propylparaben: Effects on early development and post-hatching growth.

Gonzalez-Doncel, M.; Garcia-Maurino, J. E.; San Segundo, L.; Beltran, E. M.; Sastre, S.; and Fernandez Torija, C. 2014. *Environmental pollution* 184, 360-369.

**Abstract:** Here we proposed a battery of non-invasive biomarkers and a histological survey to examine physiological/anatomical features in embryos, eleutheroembryos (13 days post-fertilization, dpf), and larvae (28 e42 dpf) of medaka to investigate the effects of embryonic exposure to propylparaben (PrP). Concentrations <1000 µg PrP/L didn't exert early or late toxic effects. However, survivorship was affected at 4000 µg/L in eleutheroembryos and at ≥1000 mg/L in larvae. Histological alterations were found in 37.5% of eleutheroembryos exposed to 4000 µg PrP/L. Morphometric analysis of the gallbladder revealed significant dilation at ≥400 mg/L throughout embryo development. Ethoxyresorufin-O-deethylase (EROD), as indicator of cytochrome P4501A activity, didn't reveal induction/inhibition although its combination with a P4501A agonist (i.e. β-naphthoflavone) resulted in a synergic EROD response. Results suggest a low toxicity of PrP for fish and support the use of fish embryos and eleutheroembryos as alternatives of in vivo biomarkers indicative of exposure/toxicity.

## Bruttoliste

### Alkylphenoler

Environmental concentration of nonylphenol alters the development of urogenital and visceral organs in avian model.

Roig, B.; Cadiere, A.; Bressieux, S.; Biau, S.; Faure, S.; and de Santa Barbara, P. 2014. Environment international 62, 78-85.

Multiple factors in marine environments affecting lobster survival, development, and growth, with emphasis on alkylphenols: a perspective.

Laufer, H.; Chen, M.; Baclaski, B.; Bobbitt, J. M.; Stuart, J. D.; Zuo, Y.; and Jacobs, M. W. 2013. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 70, 1588-1600.

Exposure to Estrogenic Chemicals Induces Ectopic Expression of vtg in the Testis of Rainbowfish, *Melanotaenia fluviatilis*.

Shanthanagouda, A.; Nugegoda, D.; Hassell, K.; and Patil, J. 2013. Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 91, 438-443.

### Parabener

**Embryonic exposure of medaka (*Oryzias latipes*) to propylparaben: Effects on early development and post-hatching growth.**

Gonzalez-Doncel, M.; Garcia-Maurino, J. E.; San Segundo, L.; Beltran, E. M.; Sastre, S.; and Fernandez Torija, C. 2014. Environmental pollution 184, 360-369.

### Plastblødgørere

**Effects of Bisphenol S Exposure on Endocrine Functions and Reproduction of Zebrafish.**

Ji, K.; Hong, S.; Kho, Y.; and Choi, K. 2013. Environmental Science & Technology 47, 8793-8800.

The Effects of Bisphenol-A on the Immune System of Wild Yellow Perch, *Perca flavescens*.

Rogers, J. A. and Mirza, R. S. 2013. Water Air and Soil Pollution 224, 1728.

Migration of plasticisers from Tritan (TM) and polycarbonate bottles and toxicological evaluation.

Guart, A.; Wagner, M.; Mezquida, A.; Lacorte, S.; Oehlmann, J.; and Borrell, A. 2013. Food Chemistry 141, 373-380.

Di-n-butyl phthalate causes antiestrogenic effects in female murray rainbowfish (*Melanotaenia fluviatilis*).

Bhatia, H.; Kumar, A.; Du, J.; Chapman, J.; and McLaughlin, M. J. 2013. Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry 32, 2335-2344.

Effects of dietary exposure to brominated flame retardant BDE-47 on thyroid condition, gonadal development and growth of zebrafish.

Torres, L.; Orazio, C. E.; Peterman, P. H.; and Patino, R. 2013. Fish Physiology and Biochemistry 39, 1115-1128.

Two Generations of Fall Armyworm (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) Contamination by Di-N-Butylphthalate.

do Nascimento Filho, I.; Vieceli, N. C.; Cardoso, E. M.; Lovatel, E. R.; Gonzatti, C. F.; Marzotto, J. A.; Montezano, D. G.; and Specht, A. 2013. *Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health-Part A-Current Issues* 76, 973-977.

### **Flammehæmmere**

Transcriptomic responses of European flounder (*Platichthys flesus*) liver to a brominated flame retardant mixture.

Williams, T. D.; Diab, A. M.; Gubbins, M.; Collins, C.; Matejusova, I.; Kerr, R.; Chipman, J. K.; Kuiper, R.; Vethaak, A. D.; and George, S. G. 2013. *Aquatic toxicology* 142-143, 45-52.

Establishment of transactivation assay systems using fish, amphibian, reptilian and human thyroid hormone receptors.

Oka, T.; Mitsui-Watanabe, N.; Tatarazako, N.; Onishi, Y.; Katsu, Y.; Miyagawa, S.; Ogino, Y.; Yatsu, R.; Kohno, S.; Takase, M.; Kawashima, Y.; Ohta, Y.; Aoki, Y.; Guillette, L. J.; and Iguchi, T. 2013. *Journal of Applied Toxicology* 33, 991-1000.

### **Pesticider**

Classifying chemical mode of action using gene networks and machine learning: A case study with the herbicide linuron.

Ornostay, A.; Cowie, A. M.; Hindle, M.; Baker, C. J. O.; and Martyniuk, C. J. 2013. *Comparative biochemistry and physiology. Part D, Genomics & proteomics* 8, 263-274.

Endocrine disruption of sexual selection by an estrogenic herbicide in the mealworm beetle (*Tenebrio molitor*).

McCallum, M. L.; Matlock, M.; Treas, J.; Safi, B.; Sanson, W.; and McCallum, J. L. 2013. *Ecotoxicology* 22, 1461-1466.

Effects of salinity acclimation on the endocrine disruption and acute toxicity of bifenthrin in freshwater and euryhaline strains of *Oncorhynchus mykiss*.

Riar, N.; Crago, J.; Jiang, W.; Maryoung, L. A.; Gan, J.; and Schlenk, D. 2013. *Environmental toxicology and chemistry* 32, 2779-2785.

Pesticides in Blood from Spectacled Caiman (*Caiman Crocodilus*) Downstream of Banana Plantations in Costa Rica.

Grant, P. B.; Woudneh, M. B.; and Ross, P. S. 2013. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 32, 2576-2583.

Developmental endpoints of chronic exposure to suspected endocrine-disrupting chemicals on benthic and hyporheic freshwater copepods.

Di Marzio, W.; Castaldo, D.; Di Lorenzo, T.; Di Cioccio, A.; Saenz, M.; and Galassi, D. 2013. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety* 96, 86-92.

### **TBT**

Imposex and novel mechanisms of reproductive failure induced by tributyltin (TBT) in the freshwater snail *Pomacea canaliculata*.

Giraud-Billoud, M.; Vega, I. A.; Wuilloud, R. G.; Clement, M. E.; and Castro-Vazquez, A. 2013. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 32, 2365-2371.

### **Antimikrobielle stoffer**

Ecotoxicity and screening level ecotoxicological risk assessment of five antimicrobial agents: triclosan, triclocarban, resorcinol, phenoxyethanol and p-thymol.

Tamura, I.; Kagota, K. i.; Yasuda, Y.; Yoneda, S.; Morita, J.; Nakada, N.; Kameda, Y.; Kimura, K.; Tatarazako, N.; and Yamamoto, H. 2013. *Journal of Applied Toxicology* 33, 1222-1229.

### **Lægemidler og syntetiske steroider**

Effects of 17alpha-ethynylestradiol, fluoxetine, and the mixture on life history traits and population growth rates in a freshwater gastropod.

Luna, T. O.; Plautz, S. C.; and Salice, C. J. 2013. *Environmental toxicology and chemistry* 32, 2771-2778.

Cross-Species Sensitivity to A Novel Androgen Receptor Agonist of Potential Environmental Concern, Spironolactone.

LaLone, C. A.; Villeneuve, D. L.; Cavallin, J. E.; Kahl, M. D.; Durhan, E. J.; Makynen, E. A.; Jensen, K. M.; Stevens, K. E.; Severson, M. N.; Blanksma, C. A.; Flynn, K. M.; Hartig, P. C.; Woodard, J. S.; Berninger, J. P.; Norberg-King, T. J.; Johnson, R. D.; and Ankley, G. T. 2013. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 32, 2528-2541.

High-throughput sequencing and pathway analysis reveal alteration of the pituitary transcriptome by 17alpha-ethynylestradiol (EE2) in female coho salmon, *Oncorhynchus kisutch*.

Harding, L. B.; Schultz, I. R.; Goetz, G. W.; Luckenbach, J. A.; Young, G.; Goetz, F. W.; and Swanson, P. 2013. *Aquatic toxicology* 142-143, 146-163.

A real-time PCR assay for differential expression of vitellogenin I and II genes in the liver of the sentinel fish species *Lipophrys pholis*.

Ferreira, F.; Monteiro, N.; Vieira, M.; Reis-Henriques, M.; Castro, L.; and Santos, M. 2013. *Toxicology Mechanisms and Methods* 23, 591-597.

Custom microarray construction and analysis for determining potential biomarkers of subchronic androgen exposure in the Eastern Mosquitofish (*Gambusia holbrooki*).

Brockmeier, E. K.; Yu, F.; Amador, D. M.; Bargar, T. A.; and Denslow, N. D. 2013. *Bmc Genomics* 14, 660

### **Diverse potentielt hormonforstyrrende stoffer**

An investigation of endocrine disrupting effects and toxic mechanisms modulated by benzo[a]pyrene in female scallop *Chlamys farreri*.

Tian, S.; Pan, L.; and Sun, X. 2013. *Aquatic toxicology* 144-145, 162-171.

In vivo endocrine effects of naphthenic acids in fish.

Knag, A. C.; Sebire, M.; Mayer, I.; Meier, S.; Renner, P.; and Katsiadaki, I. 2013. *Chemosphere* 93, 2356-2364.

Nitrate affects courting and breathing but not escape performance in adult newts.

Secondi, J.; Lepetz, V.; Cossard, G.; and Sourice, S. 2013. *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* 67, 1757-1765.

RNA-Sequencing Analysis of TCDD-Induced Responses in Zebrafish Liver Reveals High Relatedness to In Vivo Mammalian Models and Conserved Biological Pathways.

Li, Z. H.; Xu, H.; Zheng, W.; Lam, S. H.; and Gong, Z. 2013. *Plos One* 8, e77292.

Long-term dietary-exposure to non-coplanar PCBs induces behavioral disruptions in adult zebrafish and their offspring.

Pean, S.; Daouk, T.; Vignet, C.; Lyphout, L.; Leguay, D.; Loizeau, V.; Begout, M. L.; and Cousin, X. 2013. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology* 39, 45-56.

### **Eksponering i naturen (ferskvand, saltvand, sediment, spildevand)**

Biological response of high-back crucian carp (*Carassius auratus*) during different life stages to wastewater treatment plant effluent.

Wang, R.; Liu, J.; Yang, X.; Lin, C.; Huang, B.; Jin, W.; and Pan, X. 2013. *Environmental science and pollution research international* 20, 8612-8620.

Environmental estrogens in an urban aquatic ecosystem: II. Biological effects.

Schultz, M. M.; Minarik, T. A.; Martinovic-Weigelt, D.; Curran, E. M.; Bartell, S. E.; and Schoenfuss, H. L. 2013. *Environment international* 61, 138-149.

Vg mRNA induction in an endangered fish species (*Anguilla anguilla*) from the Loire estuary (France).

Blanchet-Letrouve, I.; Lafont, A. G.; Poirier, L.; Baloche, S.; Zalouk-Vergnoux, A.; Dufour, S.; and Mouneyrac, C. 2013. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety* 97, 103-113.

Serum estrogenicity and biological responses in African catfish raised in wastewater ponds in Ghana.

Asem-Hiablie, S.; Church, C.; Elliott, H.; Shappell, N.; Schoenfuss, H.; Drechsel, P.; Williams, C.; Knopf, A.; and Dabie, M. 2013. *Science of the Total Environment* 463, 1182-1191.

Solution by dilution?-A review on the pollution status of the Yangtze River.

Floehr, T.; Xiao, H.; Scholz-Starke, B.; Wu, L.; Hou, J.; Yin, D.; Zhang, X.; Ji, R.; Yuan, X.; Ottermanns, R.; Ross-Nickoll, M.; Schaeffer, A.; and Hollert, H. 2013. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research* 20, 6934-6971.

Determination of seventeen endocrine disruptor compounds and their spatial and seasonal distribution in Ria Formosa Lagoon (Portugal).

Rocha, M. J.; Cruzeiro, C.; Reis, M.; Rocha, E.; and Pardal, M. 2013. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment* 185, 8215-8226.

Molecular Analysis of Endocrine Disruption in Hornyhead Turbot at Wastewater Outfalls in Southern California Using a Second Generation Multi-Species Microarray.

Baker, M. E.; Vidal-Dorsch, D. E.; Ribocco, C.; Sprague, L.; Angert, M.; Lekmine, N.; Ludka, C.; Martella, A.; Ricciardelli, E.; Bay, S. M.; Gully, J. R.; Kelley, K. M.; Schlenk, D.; Carnevali, O.; Sasik, R.; and Hardiman, G. 2013. Plos One 8, e75553

From 'Omics to Otoliths: Responses of an Estuarine Fish to Endocrine Disrupting Compounds across Biological Scales.

Brander, S. M.; Connon, R. E.; He, G.; Hobbs, J. A.; Smalling, K. L.; Teh, S. J.; White, J.; Werner, I.; Denison, M. S.; and Cherr, G. N. 2013. Plos One 8, e74251

Genomic and phenotypic response of hornyhead turbot exposed to municipal wastewater effluents. Vidal-Dorsch, D. E.; Bay, S. M.; Ribocco, C.; Sprague, L.; Angert, M.; Ludka, C.; Ricciardelli, E.; Carnevali, O.; Greenstein, D. J.; Schlenk, D.; Kelley, K. M.; Reyes, J. A.; Snyder, S.; Vanderford, B.; Wiborg, L. C.; Petschauer, D.; Sasik, R.; Baker, M.; and Hardiman, G. 2013. Aquatic Toxicology 140, 174-184.

Acute exposure to offshore produced water has an effect on stress- and secondary stress responses in three-spined stickleback *Gasterosteus aculeatus*.

Knag, A. C. and Taugbol, A. 2013. Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology C-Toxicology & Pharmacology 158, 173-180.

Seasonal reproduction of male *Gambusia holbrooki* (eastern mosquitofish) from two Florida lakes.

Edwards, T. M.; Miller, H. D.; Toft, G.; and Guillette, L. J. 2013. Fish Physiology and Biochemistry 39, 1165-1180.

Ovarian alterations in wild northern pike *Esox lucius* females.

Zarski, D.; Rechulicz, J.; Krejszeff, S.; Czarkowski, T. K.; Stanczak, K.; Palinska, K.; Gryzinska, M.; Targonska, K.; Kozlowski, K.; Mamcarz, A.; and Hliwa, P. 2013. Diseases of Aquatic Organisms 106, 49-56.

### **Undersøgelser med flere stoffer fra flere af de ovennævnte kategorier**

**Transcriptome alterations in zebrafish embryos after exposure to environmental estrogens and anti-androgens can reveal endocrine disruption.**

Schiller, V.; Wichmann, A.; Kriehuber, R.; Schafers, C.; Fischer, R.; and Fenske, M. 2013. Reproductive toxicology 42, 210-223.

**Gene expression responses for detecting sublethal effects of xenobiotics and whole effluents on a *Xenopus laevis* embryo assay.**

San Segundo, L.; Martini, F.; and Victoria Pablos, M. 2013. Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry 32, 2018-2025.

Genotoxic effects of environmental endocrine disruptors on the aquatic insect *Chironomus riparius* evaluated using the comet assay.

Martinez-Paz, P.; Morales, M.; Martinez-Guitarte, J. L.; and Morcillo, G. 2013. Mutation research 758, 41-47.

Bioaccumulation of Dietary Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals (EDCs) by the Polychaete, *Perinereis nuntia*.

Nurulnadia, M. Y.; Koyama, J.; Uno, S.; Kokushi, E.; Bacolod, E. T.; Ito, K.; and Chuman, Y. 2013. *Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology* 91, 372-376.

Toxicity of environmental contaminants to fish spermatozoa function in vitro-A review.

Hatef, A.; Alavi, S. M. H.; Golshan, M.; and Linhart, O. 2013. *Aquatic Toxicology* 140, 134-144.

### **Testmetoder og modelorganismer**

A European perspective on alternatives to animal testing for environmental hazard identification and risk assessment.

Scholz, S.; Sela, E.; Blaha, L.; Braunbeck, T.; Galay-Burgos, M.; Garcia-Franco, M.; Guinea, J.; Kluver, N.; Schirmer, K.; Tanneberger, K.; Tobor-Kaplun, M.; Witters, H.; Belanger, S.; Benfenati, E.; Creton, S.; Cronin, M. T. D.; Eggen, R. I. L.; Embry, M.; Ekman, D.; Gourmelon, A.; Halder, M.; Hardy, B.; Hartung, T.; Hubesch, B.; Jungmann, D.; Lampi, M. A.; Lee, L.; Leonard, M.; Kuster, E.; Lillicrap, A.; Luckenbach, T.; Murk, A. J.; Navas, J. M.; Peijnenburg, W.; Repetto, G.; Salinas, E.; Schuurmann, G.; Spielmann, H.; Tollefsen, K. E.; Walter-Rohde, S.; Whale, G.; Wheeler, J. R.; and Winter, M. J. 2013. *Regulatory toxicology and pharmacology* 67, 506-530.

A rapid screening test for endocrine disrupting chemicals using primary cell culture of the marine medaka.

Tse, A. C. K.; Lau, K. Y. T.; Ge, W.; and Wu, R. S. S. 2013. *Aquatic toxicology* 144-145, 50-58.

Zebrafish embryos/larvae for rapid determination of effects on hypothalamic-pituitary-thyroid (HPT) and hypothalamic-pituitary-interrenal (HPI) axis: mRNA expression.

Liu, C.; Yu, H.; and Zhang, X. 2013. *Chemosphere* 93, 2327-2332.

Molecular Toxicity Identification Evaluation (mTIE) Approach Predicts Chemical Exposure in *Daphnia magna*.

Antczak, P.; Jo, H. J.; Woo, S.; Scanlan, L.; Poynton, H.; Loguinov, A.; Chan, S.; Falciani, F.; and Vulpe, C. 2013. *Environmental Science & Technology* 47, 11747-11756.

Coupling Sample Preparation with Effect-Directed Analysis of Estrogenic Activity - Proposal for a New Rapid Screening Concept for Water Samples.

Schoenborn, A. and Grimmer, A. A. 2013. *Jpc-Journal of Planar Chromatography-Modern Tlc* 26, 402-408.

Current Perspectives on the Use of Alternative Species in Human Health and Ecological Hazard Assessments.

Perkins, E. J.; Ankley, G. T.; Crofton, K. M.; Garcia-Reyero, N.; LaLone, C. A.; Johnson, M. S.; Tietge, J. E.; and Villeneuve, D. L. 2013. *Environmental Health Perspectives* 121, 1002-1010.

Zebrafish and steroids: What do we know and what do we need to know?

Tokarz, J.; Moller, G.; Hrabe de Angelis, M.; and Adamski, J. 2013. *The Journal of steroid biochemistry and molecular biology* 137, 165-173.

### **Mekanismer/modeller for hormonforstyrrende effekter**

Esterification of vertebrate like steroids in molluscs: a target of endocrine disruptors?  
Giusti, A. and Joaquim-Justo, C. 2013. Comparative biochemistry and physiology. Toxicology & pharmacology 158, 187-198.

Differences in retinoid levels and metabolism among gastropod lineages: Imposex-susceptible gastropods lack the ability to store retinoids in the form of retinyl esters.  
Gesto, M.; Castro, L. F.; and Santos, M. M. 2013. Aquatic toxicology 142-143, 96-103.

Estrogen receptor function and regulation in fish and other vertebrates.  
Nelson, E. R. and Habibi, H. R. 2013. General and Comparative Endocrinology 192, 15-24.

Intersex in teleost fish: Are we distinguishing endocrine disruption from natural phenomena?  
Bahamonde, P. A.; Munkittrick, K. R.; and Martyniuk, C. J. 2013. General and Comparative Endocrinology 192, 25-35.

Current perspectives on the androgen 5 alpha-dihydrotestosterone (DHT) and 5 alpha-reductases in teleost fishes and amphibians.  
Martyniuk, C. J.; Bissegger, S.; and Langlois, V. S. 2013. General and Comparative Endocrinology 194, 264-274.

Endocrine-disrupting chemical exposure and the American alligator: a review of the potential role of environmental estrogens on the immune system of a top trophic carnivore.  
Finger, J. W. J. and Gogal, R. M. J. 2013. Archives of environmental contamination and toxicology 65, 704-714.

Impact of environmental estrogens on fish considering the diversity of estrogen signaling.  
Segner, H.; Casanova-Nakayama, A.; Kase, R.; and Tyler, C. R. 2013. General and Comparative Endocrinology 191, 190-201.